

COMPENDIUM STANDARD ERRORS COMPANION

ADSC

Part of the 2023 Annual Disability Statistics Collection

2023



Disability Statistics & Demographics
Rehabilitation Research & Training Center

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2023 Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion

**Rehabilitation Research and Training Center on
Disability Statistics and Demographics**

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Introduction

Overview. New to the Collection this year (2023), the Annual Disability Statistics Standard Error Companion (referred to as the Companion) is designed for use alongside the Annual Disability Statistics Compendium (referred to as the Compendium) to understand the precision of data in applicable tables.

The Companion contains tables depicting standard error of frequency and SE of percent for tables that utilize American Community Survey Public Use Microdata Sample (ACS PUMS) data in the Compendium.

Who was the Companion designed for?

While primarily designed to support research and advocacy efforts, the Companion is available for anyone wanting to know the accuracy of the data in the Compendium. Knowing and communicating the accuracy of the data can bolster the impact of research, advocacy, and reports.

To use. Locate the table number in the top left corner of the page in the Compendium.

Table 1.3 Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2021

State	Total	Disability [1]		No Disability		State	Total	Disability [1]		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%			Count	%		
U.S.	326,942,778	42,601,999	13.0	284,340,779	87.0	MO	6,062,846	883,553	14.6	5,179,293	85.4
AL	4,956,828	805,849	16.3	4,150,979	83.7	MT	1,087,247	158,746	14.6	928,501	85.4
AK	783,612	99,194	14.1	684,418	85.9	NE	1,935,685	249,584	12.9	1,686,101	87.1
AZ	7,175,530	970,430	13.5	6,205,100	86.5	NV	3,104,854	402,166	13.0	2,702,688	87.0
AR	2,975,548	517,723	17.4	2,457,825	82.6	NH	1,373,423	166,037	12.1	1,207,386	87.9
CA	38,725,651	4,342,499	11.2	34,383,152	88.8	NJ	9,163,354	962,714	10.5	8,200,640	89.5
CO	5,715,351	643,030	11.3	5,072,321	88.7	NM	2,077,492	336,557	16.2	1,740,935	83.8

Then locate the same table number in the Companion – it will have the abbreviation for standard error (SE) in front of the table number. If you cannot find the Compendium’s corresponding table in the Companion, that means the data used to produce the statistics in the Compendium was not ACS PUMS data.

SE Table 1.3 - Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2021

State	Total	Disability		No Disability		State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%			Count	%		
U.S.	14,038.23	73,913.44	0.02	75,561.26	0.02	MO	2,115.04	10,797.41	0.18	10,481.23	0.18
AL	2,150.24	11,408.17	0.23	11,152.52	0.23	MT	1,182.59	5,455.34	0.50	5,385.41	0.50
AK	1,813.48	4,441.31	0.63	4,447.51	0.63	NE	1,373.80	6,010.05	0.31	6,330.76	0.31
AZ	1,698.14	10,762.18	0.15	10,861.91	0.15	NV	1,519.84	7,429.66	0.24	7,605.59	0.24
AR	1,212.67	9,687.26	0.33	9,816.69	0.33	NH	796.74	4,513.32	0.33	4,551.80	0.33
CA	4,309.29	27,764.94	0.07	28,165.82	0.07	NJ	1,153.01	11,035.80	0.12	11,091.05	0.12
CO	2,673.02	9,685.50	0.17	10,063.67	0.17	NM	1,376.71	6,405.60	0.31	6,458.52	0.31

Then compare the data from the Compendium to that in the Companion.

The data reads as follows:

From the Compendium read –

Table 1.3 Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2021

State	Total	Disability [1]		No Disability		State	Total	Disability [1]		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%			Count	%		
U.S.	326,942,778	42,601,999	13.0	284,340,779	87.0	MO	6,062,846	883,553	14.6	5,179,293	85.4
AL	4,956,828	805,849	16.3	4,150,979	83.7	MT	1,087,247	158,746	14.6	928,501	85.4

Cross reference with same statistic in the Companion –

SE Table 1.3 - Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2021

State	Total	Disability		No Disability		State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%			Count	%		
U.S.	14,038.23	73,913.44	0.02	75,561.26	0.02	MO	2,115.04	10,797.41	0.18	10,481.23	0.18
AL	2,150.24	11,408.17	0.23	11,152.52	0.23	MT	1,182.59	5,455.34	0.50	5,385.41	0.50

Table 1.3 in the Compendium shows in 2021, Alabama had a total population of 4,956,828. The SE of frequency for the population of Alabama is 2,150.24.

Alabama's total population with disability is reported in Table 1.3 as 805,849 people, or 16.3% of the population. The SE of frequency (see the Count column) is 11,408.17, and the SE of percent (see the % column) is 0.23%.

The lower the SE, the more likely the mean of the sample data is close to that of the population data.

What is Standard Error and why does the Companion only have SE tables for Compendium tables produced by ACS PUMS data?

Standard error (SE) is calculated for data sets that are produced by using a sample of the total population being studied – this is called sample data. Data produced through sampling is prone to bias because it is sourced from only a portion of the population being studied. Because the sample data has a slightly different data than the population data, the mean will be different than the mean of the population. The SE informs a data user how precise the mean of the sample data is, which, when coupled with a distributional assumption, can then be used to determine a confidence level. Confidence levels express the certainty by which the true population mean is contained within a specified bound (the confidence interval). ACS PUMS data along with data from surveys like the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) are sample data. This year we focused our efforts on producing SE tables to go along with tables in the Compendium that utilize ACS PUMS data.

Data sets that are produced using the entire population being studied – known as population data – do not have any sampling error because no subjects are excluded from the data. Therefore, we do not calculate SE for population data. Government agencies and programs that report administrative records are a form of population data. For example, the Social Security Administration (SSA) produces data that is based on the total count of people receiving benefits. Since the entire population of people receiving benefits from the SSA is included in the final data product, there is therefore no range of error in the data resulting from sampling. Standard error cannot be calculated for sections of the Compendium that utilize population data from the U.S. Department of Education’s Rehabilitation Services Administration (Vocational Rehab) and Individuals with Disabilities Education Act public data, the Veterans Benefits Administration, and the SSA.

Why is knowing the standard error important? How is it interpreted and what is it used for?

Standard error (SE) is a number or percent that represents the relative spread or uncertainty of the population mean. Its calculation specifies how accurately the sampled data demographically represents the total population. It is foundational to expressing the impact of statistics to the public.

In a simple random sample, standard error is calculated by dividing the sample’s estimated standard deviation by the square root of the sample size.

$$SE = \sigma \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}$$

Standard error is interpreted in the context of the data’s confidence interval (CI), is complemented by data’s margin of error (MOE), makes statistics understandable colloquially.

Confidence intervals are parameters produced by choosing a confidence level – typically 90-99% – then testing the data using the confidence level value. Confidence levels represent the certainty that the population mean – as if the entire population were included in the data – will fall within the confidence interval.

When using sample statistics, it is not possible to calculate an estimate that is 100% certain to match the (unknown) population estimate. But

estimating the amount of error around our sample statistic will provide an opportunity to estimate a range of values (a confidence interval) that are likely to contain the true population value. Commonly, analysts will calculate confidence intervals that have confidence levels of between 95% and 99%, but sometimes researchers will use 90%. This means that one can expect the estimate to fall within the confidence interval 90-99% of the time – that is, if the population was resampled an infinite number of times. To calculate a confidence interval, standard errors are necessary.

Let's say we're 95% certain the results will fall within the confidence interval. First, calculate the significance level - which is the probability that the results will fall outside of the confidence interval. The significance level is represented by α .

$$100\% - 95\% = 5\%$$

Then convert to decimal form and divide the result by two – this is because there are two ends of the normal distribution:

$$1. \ .95 = .5 \div 2 = .025$$

Significance level is typically expressed like this:

$$CL = 1 - \alpha$$

or:

$$1 = \alpha + CL$$

Significance level (or α) is necessary to determine the critical value – a component in the calculation for the confidence interval and margin of error. Critical values are determined using z-scores, t-scores, or the chi-squared test among others, in combination with the significance level and – depending on the test – the degrees of freedom.

To calculate the confidence interval, add or subtract the sample mean (this varies from the population mean because studies typically do not include data from the whole population, but rather from a portion – or sample – of the population) from the product of the critical value (this is calculated using the confidence level) and the standard error.

$$CI = \bar{x} \pm \pm CV \sigma n \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}$$

The margin of error is half the confidence interval. There are two sides (+ and -) of the sample mean in the normal distribution; the confidence interval is the total – from the negative side to the positive side, and

the margin of error is only one side of the sample mean in the normal distribution. Therefore, the margin of error (MOE) equals the product of the critical value (CV) and the standard error (SE).

$$MOE = CV \times SE$$

This is also expressed as:

$$MOE = CV \times \sigma n \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}$$

What does this all mean?

As previously stated, standard error is interpreted in the context of the data's confidence interval (CI), is complemented by data's margin of error (MOE) and is understood as significant through the confidence level.

When applied to the Compendium, the standard errors in the Companion inform us of how close the sample mean is likely to the true population mean. It lets us know the precision of the data in the Compendium.

Iconography

Icons have been added to facilitate navigation. These were created or derived based on the icons available at <https://www.thenounproject.com>. Derived icons are free from copyright restrictions under the Creative Commons Organization Public Domain Mark 1.0 (<https://www.creativecommons.org/publicdomain/mark/1.0/>) unless otherwise noted.

Icon	Icon Representation
	Population and Prevalence
	Functioning
	Employment
	Industry and Occupation
	Earnings
	Poverty
	Home Environment
	Veterans
	Health Insurance Coverage
	Rural
	Health
SSA	Social Security Administration
	Education
VR	Vocational Rehabilitation
	Employment Policy
Attributions: Health Insurance Coverage icon ("Medical Clipboard") by the Noun Project, altered by Nichole Guntz. Education icon ("Graduate Cap" symbol) by Ben Langholz from the Noun Project, altered by Nichole Guntz.	

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Section 1: Population and Prevalence

SE Table 1.3 - Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2021

State	Total		Disability		No Disability		State	Total		Disability		No Disability	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%		Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	14,038.23	73,913.44	0.02	0.02	75,561.26	0.02	MO	2,115.04	10,797.41	0.18	10,481.23	0.18	
AL	2,150.24	11,408.17	0.23	0.23	11,152.52	0.23	MT	1,182.59	5,455.34	0.50	5,385.41	0.50	
AK	1,813.48	4,441.31	0.63	0.63	4,447.51	0.63	NE	1,373.80	6,010.05	0.31	6,330.76	0.31	
AZ	1,698.14	10,762.18	0.15	0.15	10,861.91	0.15	NV	1,519.84	7,429.66	0.24	7,605.59	0.24	
AR	1,212.67	9,687.26	0.33	0.33	9,816.69	0.33	NH	796.74	4,513.32	0.33	4,551.80	0.33	
CA	4,309.29	27,764.94	0.07	0.07	28,165.82	0.07	NJ	1,153.01	11,035.80	0.12	11,091.05	0.12	
CO	2,673.02	9,685.50	0.17	0.17	10,063.67	0.17	NM	1,376.71	6,405.60	0.31	6,458.52	0.31	
CT	876.31	7,801.18	0.22	0.22	7,903.69	0.22	NY	3,632.66	20,934.77	0.11	20,845.51	0.11	
DE	937.95	3,915.11	0.40	0.40	3,960.79	0.40	NC	3,386.70	13,612.38	0.13	14,231.36	0.13	
DC	725.53	2,703.13	0.41	0.41	2,888.25	0.41	ND	2,188.68	3,851.66	0.51	4,562.81	0.51	
FL	3,757.41	23,944.08	0.11	0.11	24,703.86	0.11	OH	1,768.52	16,553.24	0.14	16,539.33	0.14	
GA	3,103.10	14,681.39	0.14	0.14	15,093.21	0.14	OK	2,119.95	10,226.27	0.26	10,176.59	0.26	
HI	2,265.19	4,604.99	0.33	0.33	4,939.93	0.33	OR	824.32	8,984.25	0.21	8,957.39	0.21	
ID	984.43	7,257.33	0.39	0.39	7,251.86	0.39	PA	1,104.75	18,211.97	0.14	18,207.37	0.14	
IL	2,518.88	14,297.58	0.11	0.11	14,807.22	0.11	RI	712.61	4,762.84	0.44	4,973.41	0.44	
IN	1,305.72	10,995.08	0.16	0.16	11,129.52	0.16	SC	2,181.44	10,138.65	0.20	10,429.55	0.20	
IA	1,605.47	8,602.30	0.27	0.27	8,735.08	0.27	SD	1,095.29	4,252.50	0.49	4,407.70	0.49	
KS	1,420.63	8,588.25	0.30	0.30	8,600.53	0.30	TN	1,846.40	11,688.53	0.17	11,493.81	0.17	
KY	1,650.39	9,696.18	0.22	0.22	9,738.62	0.22	TX	4,354.24	22,168.52	0.08	22,823.81	0.08	
LA	1,962.54	10,606.49	0.24	0.24	11,140.76	0.24	UT	1,145.38	6,828.31	0.21	6,849.46	0.21	
ME	322.00	5,921.89	0.44	0.44	5,908.75	0.44	VT	768.72	3,933.89	0.62	4,189.24	0.62	
MD	2,949.28	10,059.31	0.17	0.17	10,784.17	0.17	VA	4,157.58	11,761.65	0.14	12,667.97	0.14	
MA	817.46	10,702.74	0.15	0.15	10,720.32	0.15	WA	3,435.82	11,574.35	0.15	12,016.67	0.15	
MI	1,070.64	15,744.16	0.16	0.16	15,791.49	0.16	WV	622.41	5,708.16	0.33	5,731.42	0.33	
MN	778.40	11,844.62	0.21	0.21	11,663.95	0.21	WI	864.88	11,447.75	0.20	11,618.95	0.20	
MS	1,602.45	7,085.63	0.24	0.24	7,043.44	0.24	WY	658.50	3,005.08	0.53	3,126.50	0.53	

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 1.3). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.

SE Table 1.4 - Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States - Hearing Disability: 2021

State	Total		Disability		Hearing	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	14,038.23	73,913.44	42,551.05	0.01	5,417.93	0.09
AL	2,150.24	11,408.17	5,254.75	0.11	2,753.88	0.25
AK	1,813.48	4,441.31	2,478.73	0.35	2,720.21	0.14
AZ	1,698.14	10,762.18	5,709.87	0.08	3,975.86	0.13
AR	1,212.67	9,687.26	3,755.85	0.13	2,626.78	0.19
CA	4,309.29	27,764.94	13,564.96	0.04	4,915.25	0.05
CO	2,673.02	9,685.50	4,831.89	0.08	3,645.32	0.18
CT	876.31	7,801.18	3,838.55	0.11	9,482.75	0.05
DE	937.95	3,915.11	2,156.78	0.22	8,304.94	0.08
DC	725.53	2,703.13	1,370.04	0.21	2,585.51	0.34
FL	3,757.41	23,944.08	10,325.55	0.05	8,348.11	0.07
GA	3,103.10	14,681.39	7,294.33	0.07	5,514.91	0.14
HI	2,265.19	4,604.99	2,562.20	0.19	4,506.25	0.11
ID	984.43	7,257.33	3,899.29	0.21	7,688.79	0.06
IL	2,518.88	14,297.58	7,097.70	0.06	1,764.87	0.16
IN	1,305.72	10,995.08	5,374.49	0.08	4,535.13	0.09
IA	1,605.47	8,602.30	3,905.84	0.12	2,440.36	0.28
KS	1,420.63	8,588.25	3,877.21	0.13	5,583.61	0.08
KY	1,650.39	9,696.18	5,536.10	0.12	12,003.19	0.04
LA	1,962.54	10,606.49	4,379.84	0.10	3,628.45	0.11
ME	322.00	5,921.89	2,842.77	0.21	2,407.02	0.38
MD	2,949.28	10,059.31	4,894.48	0.08	5,869.01	0.07
MA	817.46	10,702.74	6,116.38	0.09	6,706.82	0.09
MI	1,070.64	15,744.16	7,577.12	0.08	3,536.50	0.20
MN	778.40	11,844.62	5,831.51	0.10	5,520.74	0.09
MS	1,602.45	7,085.63	3,891.78	0.14	1,874.35	0.33

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 1.4). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.



SE Table 1.5 Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Vision Disability: 2021

State	Total	Disability		Vision	
		Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	14,038.23	73,913.44	0.01	36,661.20	0.11
AL	2,150.24	11,408.17	0.11	5,299.04	0.16
AK	1,813.48	4,441.31	0.26	1,863.06	0.13
AZ	1,698.14	10,762.18	0.07	5,012.54	0.14
AR	1,212.67	9,687.26	0.15	4,455.18	0.14
CA	4,309.29	27,764.94	0.03	12,099.21	0.06
CO	2,673.02	9,685.50	0.08	4,490.39	0.17
CT	876.31	7,801.18	0.12	4,290.20	0.04
DE	937.95	3,915.11	0.24	2,345.94	0.07
DC	725.53	2,703.13	0.23	1,486.02	0.30
FL	3,757.41	23,944.08	0.05	9,773.67	0.05
GA	3,103.10	14,681.39	0.08	8,589.78	0.14
HI	2,265.19	4,604.99	0.15	2,143.30	0.10
ID	984.43	7,257.33	0.18	3,412.30	0.06
IL	2,518.88	14,297.58	0.05	6,715.97	0.22
IN	1,305.72	10,995.08	0.09	5,698.65	0.10
IA	1,605.47	8,602.30	0.12	3,657.23	0.23
KS	1,420.63	8,588.25	0.13	3,617.65	0.08
KY	1,650.39	9,696.18	0.11	5,037.97	0.04
LA	1,962.54	10,606.49	0.14	6,149.85	0.10
ME	322.00	5,921.89	0.14	1,958.78	0.28
MD	2,949.28	10,059.31	0.07	4,328.06	0.06
MA	817.46	10,702.74	0.07	5,027.42	0.07
MI	1,070.64	15,744.16	0.05	5,099.75	0.16
MN	778.40	11,844.62	0.08	4,557.60	0.08
MS	1,602.45	7,085.63	0.14	3,970.46	0.30
MO	2,115.04	10,797.41	0.11	6,430.79	0.11
MT	1,182.59	5,455.34	0.16	1,792.44	0.16
NE	1,373.80	6,010.05	0.13	2,545.47	0.13
NV	1,519.84	7,429.66	0.14	4,335.89	0.14
NH	796.74	4,513.32	0.14	1,870.55	0.14
NJ	1,153.01	11,035.80	0.06	5,116.75	0.06
NM	1,376.71	6,405.60	0.17	3,438.40	0.17
NY	3,632.66	20,934.77	0.04	7,896.91	0.04
NC	3,386.70	13,612.38	0.07	6,778.83	0.07
ND	2,188.68	3,851.66	0.30	2,259.07	0.30
OH	1,768.52	16,553.24	0.05	6,167.18	0.05
OK	2,119.95	10,226.27	0.14	5,471.46	0.14
OR	824.32	8,984.25	0.10	4,313.19	0.10
PA	1,104.75	18,211.97	0.06	7,550.37	0.06
RI	712.61	4,762.84	0.22	2,406.88	0.22
SC	2,181.44	10,138.65	0.10	5,042.70	0.10
SD	1,095.29	4,252.50	0.23	1,993.50	0.23
TN	1,846.40	11,688.53	0.08	5,725.96	0.08
TX	4,354.24	22,168.52	0.04	12,875.86	0.04
UT	1,145.38	6,828.31	0.10	3,268.36	0.10
VT	768.72	3,933.89	0.28	1,768.05	0.28
VA	4,157.58	11,761.65	0.06	4,955.89	0.06
WA	3,435.82	11,574.35	0.07	5,482.72	0.07
WV	622.41	5,708.16	0.16	2,843.88	0.16
WI	864.88	11,447.75	0.08	4,686.49	0.08
WY	658.50	3,005.08	0.30	1,680.79	0.30

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 1.5). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.



SE Table 1.6 Civilians Living in the States – Cognitive Disability: 2021

State	Total	Disability	Cognitive Count	%
U.S.	14,038.23	73,913.44	55,078.32	0.02
AL	2,150.24	11,408.17	7,939.21	0.17
AK	1,813.48	4,441.31	3,199.85	0.48
AZ	1,698.14	10,762.18	9,193.52	0.14
AR	1,212.67	9,687.26	6,859.38	0.25
CA	4,309.29	27,764.94	19,011.51	0.05
CO	2,673.02	9,685.50	7,138.84	0.13
CT	876.31	7,801.18	5,252.69	0.15
DE	937.95	3,915.11	2,925.07	0.31
DC	725.53	2,703.13	1,968.09	0.32
FL	3,757.41	23,944.08	16,321.58	0.08
GA	3,103.10	14,681.39	9,583.93	0.10
HI	2,265.19	4,604.99	3,505.36	0.27
ID	984.43	7,257.33	5,172.94	0.29
IL	2,518.88	14,297.58	9,867.70	0.08
IN	1,305.72	10,995.08	8,055.51	0.13
IA	1,605.47	8,602.30	5,974.22	0.20
KS	1,420.63	8,588.25	5,802.52	0.21
KY	1,650.39	9,696.18	7,489.76	0.18
LA	1,962.54	10,606.49	7,196.51	0.17
ME	322.00	5,921.89	4,178.07	0.32
MD	2,949.28	10,059.31	6,781.71	0.12
MA	817.46	10,702.74	7,346.21	0.11
MI	1,070.64	15,744.16	11,469.56	0.12
MN	778.40	11,844.62	9,404.33	0.18
MS	1,602.45	7,085.63	5,886.24	0.22

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 1.6). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.

SE Table 1.6 Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Cognitive Disability: 2021

State	Total	Disability	Cognitive Count	%
MO	2,115.04	10,797.41	7,747.79	0.13
MT	1,182.59	5,455.34	3,125.67	0.30
NE	1,373.80	6,010.05	4,261.98	0.23
NV	1,519.84	7,429.66	4,620.31	0.16
NH	796.74	4,513.32	3,530.90	0.27
NJ	1,153.01	11,035.80	6,310.34	0.07
NM	1,376.71	6,405.60	4,749.47	0.24
NY	3,632.66	20,934.77	13,782.81	0.07
NC	3,386.70	13,612.38	9,860.95	0.10
ND	2,188.68	3,851.66	2,485.34	0.36
OH	1,768.52	16,553.24	11,002.93	0.10
OK	2,119.95	10,226.27	6,854.13	0.19
OR	824.32	8,984.25	6,418.19	0.16
PA	1,104.75	18,211.97	13,570.15	0.11
RI	712.61	4,762.84	3,238.69	0.32
SC	2,181.44	10,138.65	7,209.18	0.15
SD	1,095.29	4,252.50	2,577.78	0.31
TN	1,846.40	11,688.53	8,020.23	0.12
TX	4,354.24	22,168.52	16,402.17	0.06
UT	1,145.38	6,828.31	5,933.94	0.19
VT	768.72	3,933.89	2,609.51	0.43
VA	4,157.58	11,761.65	7,969.36	0.10
WA	3,435.82	11,574.35	7,642.15	0.11
WV	622.41	5,708.16	4,211.04	0.25
WI	864.88	11,447.75	7,779.99	0.14
WY	658.50	3,005.08	1,861.42	0.35

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 1.6). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.

SE Table 1.7 Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Ambulatory Disability: 2021

State	Total	Disability		Total	Disability	
		Count	%		Count	%
U.S.	14,038.23	73,913.44	0.02	2,115.04	10,797.41	0.12
AL	2,150.24	11,408.17	0.18	1,182.59	5,455.34	0.33
AK	1,813.48	4,441.31	0.40	1,373.80	6,010.05	0.19
AZ	1,698.14	10,762.18	0.10	1,519.84	7,429.66	0.18
AR	1,212.67	9,687.26	0.22	796.74	4,513.32	0.22
CA	4,309.29	27,764.94	0.04	1,153.01	11,035.80	0.10
CO	2,673.02	9,685.50	0.11	1,376.71	6,405.60	0.24
CT	876.31	7,801.18	0.14	3,632.66	20,934.77	0.07
DE	937.95	3,915.11	0.28	3,386.70	13,612.38	0.09
DC	725.53	2,703.13	0.34	2,188.68	3,851.66	0.35
FL	3,757.41	23,944.08	0.07	1,768.52	16,553.24	0.09
GA	3,103.10	14,681.39	0.10	2,119.95	10,226.27	0.17
HI	2,265.19	4,604.99	0.25	824.32	8,984.25	0.16
ID	984.43	7,257.33	0.24	1,104.75	18,211.97	0.11
IL	2,518.88	14,297.58	0.08	712.61	4,762.84	0.28
IN	1,305.72	10,995.08	0.14	2,181.44	10,138.65	0.15
IA	1,605.47	8,602.30	0.17	1,095.29	4,252.50	0.42
KS	1,420.63	8,588.25	0.18	1,846.40	11,688.53	0.13
KY	1,650.39	9,696.18	0.18	4,354.24	22,168.52	0.06
LA	1,962.54	10,606.49	0.18	1,145.38	6,828.31	0.11
ME	322.00	5,921.89	0.34	768.72	3,933.89	0.41
MD	2,949.28	10,059.31	0.12	4,157.58	11,761.65	0.11
MA	817.46	10,702.74	0.10	3,435.82	11,574.35	0.10
MI	1,070.64	15,744.16	0.10	622.41	5,708.16	0.27
MN	778.40	11,844.62	0.12	864.88	11,447.75	0.12
MS	1,602.45	7,085.63	0.20	658.50	3,005.08	0.34

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 1.7). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.



SE Table 1.8 Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Self-Care Disability: 2021

State	Total	Disability	Self-Care Count	%
U.S.	14,038.23	73,913.44	34,496.02	0.01
AL	2,150.24	11,408.17	4,932.55	0.11
AK	1,813.48	4,441.31	1,783.59	0.27
AZ	1,698.14	10,762.18	5,201.99	0.08
AR	1,212.67	9,687.26	4,461.66	0.16
CA	4,309.29	27,764.94	10,612.01	0.03
CO	2,673.02	9,685.50	3,688.80	0.07
CT	876.31	7,801.18	3,030.29	0.09
DE	937.95	3,915.11	2,345.72	0.25
DC	725.53	2,703.13	1,187.93	0.19
FL	3,757.41	23,944.08	9,907.37	0.05
GA	3,103.10	14,681.39	6,617.59	0.07
HI	2,265.19	4,604.99	2,279.96	0.18
ID	984.43	7,257.33	2,561.24	0.15
IL	2,518.88	14,297.58	6,020.23	0.05
IN	1,305.72	10,995.08	5,137.93	0.08
IA	1,605.47	8,602.30	3,028.33	0.10
KS	1,420.63	8,588.25	3,026.89	0.11
KY	1,650.39	9,696.18	4,980.15	0.12
LA	1,962.54	10,606.49	5,179.08	0.12
ME	322.00	5,921.89	2,226.41	0.17
MD	2,949.28	10,059.31	4,128.71	0.07
MA	817.46	10,702.74	4,658.22	0.07
MI	1,070.64	15,744.16	5,622.98	0.06
MN	778.40	11,844.62	5,371.99	0.10
MS	1,602.45	7,085.63	3,920.39	0.14

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 1.8). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.

SE Table 1.8 Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Self-Care Disability: 2021

State	Total	Disability	Self-Care Count	%
MO	2,115.04	10,797.41	4,136.82	0.07
MT	1,182.59	5,455.34	1,833.43	0.18
NE	1,373.80	6,010.05	2,471.86	0.14
NV	1,519.84	7,429.66	3,353.21	0.11
NH	796.74	4,513.32	1,828.68	0.14
NJ	1,153.01	11,035.80	5,161.70	0.06
NM	1,376.71	6,405.60	3,753.37	0.19
NY	3,632.66	20,934.77	9,724.01	0.05
NC	3,386.70	13,612.38	5,435.10	0.06
ND	2,188.68	3,851.66	1,515.76	0.22
OH	1,768.52	16,553.24	6,087.40	0.06
OK	2,119.95	10,226.27	3,379.26	0.09
OR	824.32	8,984.25	5,057.53	0.13
PA	1,104.75	18,211.97	7,616.44	0.06
RI	712.61	4,762.84	2,081.29	0.20
SC	2,181.44	10,138.65	4,793.43	0.10
SD	1,095.29	4,252.50	1,799.16	0.22
TN	1,846.40	11,688.53	5,337.80	0.08
TX	4,354.24	22,168.52	11,864.41	0.04
UT	1,145.38	6,828.31	2,593.53	0.08
VT	768.72	3,933.89	1,603.31	0.26
VA	4,157.58	11,761.65	5,636.88	0.07
WA	3,435.82	11,574.35	4,304.95	0.06
WV	622.41	5,708.16	3,295.41	0.20
WI	864.88	11,447.75	4,537.54	0.08
WY	658.50	3,005.08	1,076.56	0.20



SE Table 1.9 Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Independent Living Disability: 2021

State	Total	Disability	Independent Living Count	%	State	Total	Disability	Independent Living Count	%
U.S.	14,038.23	73,913.44	48,135.23	0.02	MO	2,115.04	10,797.41	5,746.83	0.12
AL	2,150.24	11,408.17	6,992.11	0.17	MT	1,182.59	5,455.34	3,010.52	0.33
AK	1,813.48	4,441.31	2,279.47	0.41	NE	1,373.80	6,010.05	3,081.82	0.20
AZ	1,698.14	10,762.18	6,035.05	0.10	NV	1,519.84	7,429.66	5,017.89	0.20
AR	1,212.67	9,687.26	5,380.90	0.23	NH	796.74	4,513.32	2,276.86	0.20
CA	4,309.29	27,764.94	14,859.84	0.05	NJ	1,153.01	11,035.80	6,937.80	0.09
CO	2,673.02	9,685.50	5,750.70	0.12	NM	1,376.71	6,405.60	4,436.75	0.26
CT	876.31	7,801.18	4,088.66	0.14	NY	3,632.66	20,934.77	12,631.67	0.08
DE	937.95	3,915.11	2,655.30	0.32	NC	3,386.70	13,612.38	8,462.89	0.10
DC	725.53	2,703.13	1,699.10	0.31	ND	2,188.68	3,851.66	2,004.55	0.34
FL	3,757.41	23,944.08	12,417.19	0.07	OH	1,768.52	16,553.24	9,599.68	0.10
GA	3,103.10	14,681.39	8,878.87	0.10	OK	2,119.95	10,226.27	6,471.32	0.21
HI	2,265.19	4,604.99	2,686.80	0.24	OR	824.32	8,984.25	5,094.99	0.15
ID	984.43	7,257.33	3,720.36	0.25	PA	1,104.75	18,211.97	11,461.99	0.11
IL	2,518.88	14,297.58	9,409.88	0.09	RI	712.61	4,762.84	2,867.24	0.32
IN	1,305.72	10,995.08	6,777.42	0.13	SC	2,181.44	10,138.65	6,868.89	0.16
IA	1,605.47	8,602.30	4,854.67	0.19	SD	1,095.29	4,252.50	2,228.53	0.32
KS	1,420.63	8,588.25	4,676.82	0.20	TN	1,846.40	11,688.53	6,720.57	0.12
KY	1,650.39	9,696.18	7,044.08	0.20	TX	4,354.24	22,168.52	11,898.07	0.05
LA	1,962.54	10,606.49	6,972.53	0.19	UT	1,145.38	6,828.31	4,513.32	0.18
ME	322.00	5,921.89	3,900.07	0.34	VT	768.72	3,933.89	2,448.45	0.45
MD	2,949.28	10,059.31	5,569.19	0.11	VA	4,157.58	11,761.65	7,359.16	0.11
MA	817.46	10,702.74	6,358.65	0.11	WA	3,435.82	11,574.35	7,167.93	0.12
MI	1,070.64	15,744.16	8,222.32	0.10	WV	622.41	5,708.16	4,529.44	0.31
MN	778.40	11,844.62	8,181.13	0.18	WI	864.88	11,447.75	6,196.80	0.13
MS	1,602.45	7,085.63	4,706.88	0.20	WY	658.50	3,005.08	1,483.82	0.32

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 1.9). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.





Section 2: Functioning

SE Table 2.1 Functioning – Civilians Ages 18-64 Years Living in the Community with Vision Disabilities who have either Self-Care Disabilities or Independent Living Disabilities for the United States and States: 2021

State	Self-Care		Independent Living		State	Self-Care		Independent Living	
	Count	%	Count	%		Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	11,744.44	0.25	16,407.46	0.36	MO	1,662.67	1.67	1,994.41	1.97
AL	1,613.46	1.65	2,313.26	2.24	MT	559.90	3.94	744.87	5.03
AK	626.05	6.41	647.63	6.34	NE	847.72	2.97	911.81	3.20
AZ	1,410.46	1.49	1,982.33	2.07	NV	1,278.93	2.47	1,496.15	2.82
AR	1,397.54	2.21	2,272.65	3.24	NH	515.46	3.29	780.80	4.33
CA	3,621.56	0.70	4,607.62	0.87	NJ	1,484.28	1.51	2,034.79	1.89
CO	1,317.49	1.86	1,975.96	2.44	NM	780.57	2.37	1,142.23	3.28
CT	1,123.69	2.73	1,379.05	3.22	NY	2,648.38	1.16	3,234.76	1.37
DE	842.91	5.85	1,053.80	6.64	NC	2,247.39	1.32	2,986.37	1.69
DC	490.09	4.66	591.11	5.27	ND	342.77	3.05	470.37	3.99
FL	2,711.58	0.97	3,671.45	1.15	OH	2,140.66	1.23	2,330.02	1.36
GA	2,137.87	1.26	2,786.12	1.45	OK	1,085.80	1.25	2,075.68	2.21
HI	783.91	5.84	988.81	6.44	OR	1,183.19	1.99	1,622.71	2.62
ID	691.26	2.28	946.92	3.22	PA	2,444.73	1.46	2,990.83	1.64
IL	2,076.58	1.20	2,701.28	1.44	RI	463.23	3.01	835.07	5.09
IN	1,374.15	1.58	1,958.67	2.18	SC	1,556.98	1.95	2,054.10	2.34
IA	1,040.78	2.78	1,526.85	4.19	SD	595.25	5.60	771.53	6.78
KS	890.66	2.34	1,372.58	3.40	TN	1,901.38	1.50	2,680.18	1.99
KY	1,443.56	1.52	1,971.51	2.05	TX	3,666.67	0.78	5,143.78	1.01
LA	1,552.20	1.48	2,116.34	2.02	UT	1,052.89	3.00	1,332.15	3.40
ME	893.56	5.54	1,023.41	5.17	VT	595.61	9.46	685.58	9.58
MD	908.65	1.32	1,441.70	2.10	VA	1,639.57	1.45	2,531.88	1.96
MA	1,192.94	1.73	1,483.65	1.93	WA	1,174.78	1.24	1,765.41	1.92
MI	1,772.88	1.44	2,341.83	1.82	WV	1,059.46	3.02	1,290.41	3.48
MN	1,397.11	2.84	1,948.92	3.68	WI	1,511.06	2.31	2,002.31	2.66
MS	1,530.44	1.98	1,761.25	2.03	WY	585.57	6.66	659.21	6.84

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 2.1). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.



SE Table 2.2 Functioning – Civilians Ages 18-64 Years Living in the Community with Vision Disabilities who have Both or Only Self-Care Disabilities and Independent Living Disabilities for the United States and States: 2021

State	Both Self-Care and Independent Living		Self-Care Only		Independent Living Only		State	Both Self-Care and Independent Living		Self-Care Only		Independent Living Only	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%		Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	11,563.29	0.25	3,943.21	0.09	11,089.70	0.26	MO	1,591.27	1.64	452.42	0.49	1,426.16	1.57
AL	1,380.87	1.45	655.43	0.74	1,696.76	1.83	MT	552.11	4.06	340.26	2.63	595.79	4.43
AK	584.31	5.99	220.65	2.43	470.55	5.07	NE	835.45	3.03	257.67	0.95	524.61	1.98
AZ	1,278.60	1.36	430.79	0.47	1,429.77	1.53	NV	1,145.22	2.32	633.91	1.37	1,131.47	2.40
AR	1,201.35	1.90	767.48	1.39	1,670.91	2.64	NH	490.04	3.11	94.37	0.67	557.05	3.45
CA	3,711.06	0.73	1,162.30	0.26	3,148.42	0.71	NJ	1,503.61	1.53	612.33	0.66	1,520.19	1.53
CO	1,257.24	1.75	430.46	0.66	1,416.19	1.90	NM	764.88	2.28	121.61	0.38	737.24	2.15
CT	1,034.11	2.52	450.08	1.11	920.99	2.15	NY	2,425.05	1.07	843.03	0.40	2,263.49	1.06
DE	842.91	5.85	-1.00	-1.00	629.07	4.55	NC	1,903.68	1.17	899.96	0.59	2,283.68	1.48
DC	481.00	4.56	69.45	0.73	346.64	3.47	ND	342.77	3.05	‡	‡	410.56	3.20
FL	2,446.46	0.88	1,161.62	0.44	3,025.66	1.06	OH	1,883.03	1.15	921.15	0.58	1,811.46	1.20
GA	1,856.79	1.11	1,022.92	0.67	2,225.03	1.35	OK	1,058.18	1.21	442.19	0.52	1,823.29	2.00
HI	789.07	5.87	108.56	0.92	581.26	4.48	OR	1,108.82	1.93	657.68	1.17	1,176.52	2.00
ID	453.35	1.65	497.21	1.68	832.39	2.79	PA	2,138.05	1.27	1,126.56	0.71	2,663.45	1.61
IL	1,820.96	1.07	718.19	0.51	1,637.83	1.06	RI	436.96	2.82	142.07	1.00	624.86	4.06
IN	1,266.36	1.47	541.41	0.60	1,383.64	1.47	SC	1,486.69	1.94	566.94	0.78	1,365.07	1.68
IA	1,055.73	2.79	247.31	0.75	860.81	2.63	SD	480.69	4.71	302.40	3.01	587.66	5.59
KS	722.47	2.00	515.04	1.42	1,325.43	3.50	TN	1,847.03	1.47	728.10	0.62	1,692.41	1.34
KY	1,336.51	1.44	597.10	0.67	1,384.63	1.50	TX	3,552.50	0.78	1,229.52	0.29	3,157.10	0.66
LA	1,339.74	1.33	504.62	0.50	1,562.02	1.56	UT	1,052.89	3.00	‡	‡	820.75	2.16
ME	764.03	5.26	459.80	3.05	814.02	4.68	VT	595.61	9.46	‡	‡	310.15	5.09
MD	813.84	1.22	448.85	0.69	1,285.44	1.99	VA	1,560.71	1.42	495.35	0.49	1,923.72	1.70
MA	1,071.20	1.58	595.11	0.91	986.92	1.33	WA	1,150.03	1.27	501.84	0.57	1,675.31	1.95
MI	1,603.70	1.31	811.90	0.71	1,787.48	1.51	WV	778.40	2.28	537.22	1.66	963.07	2.89
MN	1,341.76	2.72	226.39	0.49	1,284.32	2.56	WI	1,506.85	2.29	462.98	0.79	1,327.77	2.00
MS	1,357.67	1.77	509.90	0.71	1,198.60	1.55	WY	577.22	6.51	93.77	1.24	329.11	3.94

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 2.2). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



SE Table 2.3 Functioning – Civilians Ages 18-64 Years Living in the Community with Hearing Disabilities who have either Self-Care Disabilities or Independent Living Disabilities for the United States and States: 2021

State	Self-Care		Independent Living	
	Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	9,713.21	0.23	12,584.78	0.27
AL	1,289.61	1.60	1,692.39	2.10
AK	459.53	2.83	531.14	3.20
AZ	1,316.90	1.41	1,630.97	1.62
AR	1,159.06	2.23	1,329.35	2.52
CA	3,467.37	0.88	4,299.79	0.97
CO	1,149.70	1.40	1,557.55	1.71
CT	825.55	2.05	1,073.85	2.64
DE	816.34	6.44	827.40	6.50
DC	324.55	4.67	343.36	4.77
FL	2,404.03	1.03	2,617.96	1.03
GA	1,489.10	1.17	2,042.21	1.55
HI	360.17	2.40	445.88	3.12
ID	709.71	2.44	781.57	2.90
IL	1,647.71	1.19	2,290.68	1.52
IN	1,361.13	1.37	1,631.26	1.55
IA	1,145.48	2.53	1,281.61	2.77
KS	870.57	1.83	1,322.72	2.64
KY	1,591.07	1.72	1,883.13	2.00
LA	1,508.47	1.80	1,591.26	1.99
ME	848.99	4.22	865.35	4.07
MD	895.32	1.39	1,198.11	1.83
MA	1,011.50	1.49	1,210.61	1.70
MI	1,713.88	1.27	1,951.51	1.43
MN	997.79	1.39	1,333.06	1.86
MS	911.57	1.81	1,434.85	2.56

State	Self-Care		Independent Living	
	Count	%	Count	%
MO	1,155.01	1.34	1,674.39	1.79
MT	279.94	1.55	496.18	2.95
NE	784.01	2.40	956.23	2.93
NV	935.71	1.97	1,184.22	2.62
NH	542.78	2.96	832.32	4.37
NJ	1,224.41	1.71	1,552.78	2.07
NM	887.33	2.38	1,390.21	3.11
NY	2,000.54	0.99	2,346.16	1.19
NC	1,598.74	1.20	2,721.05	1.69
ND	320.38	2.35	449.07	3.44
OH	1,406.06	0.90	1,811.32	1.20
OK	1,059.44	1.28	1,411.24	1.55
OR	1,205.82	1.68	1,538.38	2.04
PA	1,374.94	0.93	2,459.51	1.48
RI	356.65	2.93	550.51	3.93
SC	1,319.33	1.87	1,318.37	1.82
SD	507.11	3.26	765.61	4.49
TN	1,645.88	1.47	2,064.12	1.64
TX	2,590.21	0.68	3,416.72	0.87
UT	908.05	2.13	1,347.38	3.01
VT	317.94	3.56	393.38	4.20
VA	1,661.83	1.37	1,796.27	1.35
WA	1,269.26	1.18	1,954.17	1.80
WV	920.78	2.60	1,048.94	3.02
WI	1,642.61	1.99	2,154.33	2.59
WY	465.51	4.98	440.14	4.62

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 2.3). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.



SE Table 2.4 Functioning – Civilians Ages 18-64 Years Living in the Community with Hearing Disabilities who have Both or Only Self-Care Disabilities and Independent Living Disabilities for the United States and States: 2021

State	Both Self-Care and Independent Living		Self-Care Only		Independent Living Only		State	Both Self-Care and Independent Living		Self-Care Only		Independent Living Only	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%		Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	9,020.03	0.21	3,982.02	0.10	7,929.21	0.18	MO	1,145.30	1.34	411.24	0.48	1,198.44	1.30
AL	1,247.22	1.56	326.87	0.42	1,220.80	1.57	MT	248.23	1.42	126.54	0.69	421.03	2.52
AK	314.20	1.99	278.54	1.70	387.09	2.31	NE	598.21	1.90	532.94	1.70	741.99	2.37
AZ	1,285.29	1.37	405.58	0.44	1,086.49	1.10	NV	970.26	2.11	301.79	0.78	638.55	1.68
AR	1,076.74	2.13	502.80	1.03	693.77	1.39	NH	538.19	2.94	34.50	0.20	586.40	3.26
CA	3,377.47	0.86	1,036.85	0.29	2,589.81	0.63	NJ	1,201.26	1.69	334.60	0.48	945.46	1.29
CO	1,058.01	1.30	546.09	0.71	1,082.63	1.25	NM	770.04	2.08	553.70	1.55	1,109.07	2.62
CT	790.52	2.02	312.57	0.78	915.36	2.30	NY	1,884.41	0.93	680.67	0.38	1,485.67	0.85
DE	769.68	6.16	194.20	1.63	223.02	1.89	NC	1,606.91	1.16	689.67	0.54	2,117.33	1.40
DC	319.83	4.59	50.25	0.77	133.69	1.98	ND	316.89	2.31	53.72	0.40	356.63	2.69
FL	2,118.52	0.91	936.76	0.41	2,275.46	0.94	OH	1,189.48	0.77	718.84	0.47	1,455.33	1.00
GA	1,245.51	0.97	913.25	0.75	1,586.64	1.26	OK	1,010.71	1.22	422.33	0.56	1,097.21	1.36
HI	360.17	2.40	‡	‡	296.78	2.21	OR	1,026.46	1.42	586.35	0.90	1,083.68	1.59
ID	694.81	2.37	142.87	0.48	508.25	1.86	PA	1,241.84	0.86	561.29	0.37	2,059.54	1.24
IL	1,631.35	1.18	511.74	0.39	1,480.86	1.04	RI	325.51	2.66	129.51	1.11	424.09	3.13
IN	1,150.77	1.13	533.65	0.58	1,014.16	1.04	SC	1,102.46	1.60	575.82	0.88	835.55	1.31
IA	1,161.62	2.58	105.92	0.25	705.32	1.63	SD	507.11	3.26	‡	‡	554.82	3.70
KS	783.33	1.67	394.46	0.86	1,078.74	2.25	TN	1,552.95	1.37	646.78	0.60	1,396.15	1.14
KY	1,356.22	1.52	700.43	0.79	1,198.42	1.33	TX	2,393.46	0.63	1,227.61	0.34	2,505.60	0.67
LA	1,228.51	1.54	717.97	0.93	1,063.52	1.46	UT	875.64	2.01	267.49	0.68	1,026.93	2.46
ME	632.57	3.19	503.67	2.67	592.88	3.01	VT	307.85	3.58	112.98	1.37	226.13	2.54
MD	788.24	1.24	295.19	0.49	837.99	1.39	VA	1,488.38	1.23	561.11	0.52	1,130.37	1.00
MA	806.69	1.23	550.67	0.86	845.08	1.22	WA	1,124.53	1.06	556.30	0.53	1,438.25	1.37
MI	1,420.02	1.08	821.70	0.62	1,479.48	1.12	WV	711.70	2.05	529.39	1.56	635.16	1.89
MN	940.84	1.31	421.71	0.63	803.95	1.21	WI	1,517.64	1.90	703.92	0.93	1,299.74	1.69
MS	868.24	1.72	259.36	0.52	1,250.58	2.31	WY	427.25	4.67	210.75	2.21	317.79	3.41

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 2.4). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



SE Table 2.5 Functioning – Civilians Ages 18-64 Years Living in the Community with Ambulatory Disabilities who have Self-Care Disabilities or Independent Living Disabilities for the United States and States: 2021

State	Self-Care		Independent Living		State	Self-Care		Independent Living	
	Count	%	Count	%		Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	23,571.97	0.21	27,315.62	0.22	MO	2,765.71	1.25	3,493.47	1.40
AL	3,012.41	1.26	4,270.62	1.48	MT	1,269.31	3.70	1,383.65	3.56
AK	1,026.70	4.41	1,196.40	4.69	NE	1,572.73	2.82	1,651.63	2.94
AZ	2,784.59	1.38	3,308.90	1.46	NV	2,170.36	1.85	2,451.55	2.24
AR	3,030.67	1.77	3,514.07	1.93	NH	1,229.84	3.59	1,593.36	4.23
CA	6,404.64	0.66	7,393.34	0.69	NJ	3,244.50	1.61	3,527.65	1.44
CO	2,314.47	1.85	3,118.94	1.94	NM	2,339.79	2.38	2,337.42	2.50
CT	2,008.63	1.90	2,038.03	1.75	NY	5,647.16	0.91	6,615.61	0.91
DE	1,640.32	4.83	1,669.62	4.77	NC	3,603.03	1.13	4,567.22	1.14
DC	896.37	3.60	1,116.98	4.63	ND	657.28	4.00	794.50	5.12
FL	5,821.51	0.94	5,661.45	0.84	OH	3,843.00	0.80	4,986.27	1.08
GA	4,260.53	1.10	5,196.09	1.28	OK	2,610.91	1.36	3,600.19	1.67
HI	1,296.65	3.73	1,479.64	3.89	OR	2,799.69	1.88	2,885.81	2.03
ID	2,108.76	3.06	2,068.28	3.17	PA	4,867.43	1.17	5,252.92	1.07
IL	4,302.89	1.09	5,307.47	1.18	RI	1,348.97	3.58	1,413.33	3.54
IN	3,042.28	1.29	3,721.85	1.12	SC	3,367.25	1.57	3,969.80	1.85
IA	2,265.88	1.95	2,874.03	2.34	SD	1,380.56	5.05	1,556.82	5.10
KS	1,626.37	1.91	2,327.58	2.47	TN	3,419.72	1.20	4,214.28	1.31
KY	3,173.57	1.36	3,722.88	1.28	TX	7,193.12	0.68	8,221.41	0.73
LA	3,241.44	1.52	3,813.83	1.61	UT	1,780.27	2.45	2,413.04	2.66
ME	1,508.79	2.83	2,259.31	3.19	VT	877.20	4.93	1,117.72	5.97
MD	2,761.12	1.63	2,815.80	1.42	VA	3,265.23	1.17	3,963.74	1.30
MA	2,382.87	1.39	3,478.36	1.72	WA	2,954.89	1.33	3,135.79	1.30
MI	3,859.11	0.96	5,345.53	1.29	WV	2,308.65	2.33	3,079.52	2.72
MN	2,375.15	2.03	2,907.05	2.38	WI	2,889.04	1.88	3,364.67	1.89
MS	2,708.45	1.60	3,048.54	1.57	WY	804.47	4.87	972.26	5.40

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 2.5). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.



SE Table 2.6 Functioning – Civilians Ages 18-64 Years Living in the Community with Ambulatory Disabilities who have Both or Only Self-Care Disabilities and Independent Living Disabilities for the United States and States: 2021

State	Both Self-Care and Independent Living			Self-Care Only			Independent Living		
	Count	%		Count	%		Count	%	
U.S.	20,722.20	0.20		10,558.44	0.11		18,723.27	0.19	
AL	2,639.05	1.10		1,419.97	0.68		2,960.41	1.17	
AK	944.43	4.40		514.61	2.52		819.02	3.73	
AZ	2,627.56	1.25		1,107.42	0.62		2,176.42	1.13	
AR	2,939.91	1.83		971.33	0.74		1,908.32	1.43	
CA	6,228.40	0.69		2,571.64	0.30		5,083.19	0.57	
CO	2,221.75	1.73		902.92	0.84		2,125.18	1.63	
CT	1,786.41	1.87		997.20	1.14		1,688.24	1.95	
DE	1,414.35	4.36		549.78	1.78		653.15	2.05	
DC	854.54	3.60		280.15	1.29		703.08	3.37	
FL	5,052.41	0.84		2,521.36	0.42		4,052.38	0.65	
GA	3,660.99	1.02		2,066.72	0.62		3,542.11	1.02	
HI	1,161.15	3.52		566.09	1.89		940.27	2.98	
ID	1,424.91	2.42		1,198.88	2.16		1,277.73	2.46	
IL	3,983.85	1.06		2,059.26	0.64		3,187.37	0.87	
IN	2,534.90	1.09		1,450.28	0.68		2,534.65	0.92	
IA	2,320.04	2.10		609.91	0.80		1,463.43	1.73	
KS	1,372.80	1.69		790.86	1.00		1,895.49	2.25	
KY	2,872.03	1.28		1,388.71	0.67		2,457.26	1.02	
LA	2,773.91	1.33		1,677.13	0.97		2,422.50	1.28	
ME	1,435.56	2.68		649.15	1.47		1,781.52	3.31	
MD	2,446.94	1.49		1,155.00	0.78		2,011.78	1.29	
MA	2,042.51	1.26		1,512.54	1.05		2,599.97	1.55	
MI	3,505.30	0.91		1,626.56	0.53		3,224.01	0.95	
MN	2,186.99	1.97		1,270.23	1.17		1,882.11	1.65	
MS	2,412.65	1.44		993.17	0.70		1,921.09	1.27	
MO	2,320.26	1.11		1,416.55	0.70		2,265.95	0.98	
MT	1,203.60	3.59		464.78	1.69		688.60	2.25	
NE	1,588.71	2.91		832.11	1.73		967.33	2.04	
NV	1,915.61	1.74		961.23	1.03		1,531.50	1.74	
NH	1,181.37	3.52		368.15	1.27		927.60	2.92	
NJ	2,959.49	1.51		1,449.79	0.78		2,374.97	1.11	
NM	1,981.20	2.41		1,168.25	1.40		1,586.52	1.96	
NY	5,450.37	0.88		1,696.53	0.35		4,070.69	0.77	
NC	3,431.97	1.07		1,542.16	0.47		3,724.12	0.98	
ND	548.49	3.51		234.77	1.45		510.92	3.47	
OH	3,315.55	0.82		2,072.05	0.53		3,189.35	0.78	
OK	2,610.89	1.34		852.52	0.59		2,017.46	1.18	
OR	2,455.75	1.81		1,302.08	1.00		1,353.84	1.08	
PA	4,314.65	1.06		2,014.61	0.55		4,355.75	1.15	
RI	1,264.33	3.44		362.46	1.22		679.84	2.37	
SC	2,912.18	1.45		1,450.76	0.78		2,397.04	1.30	
SD	1,230.58	4.77		427.79	1.94		769.94	3.20	
TN	3,173.88	1.09		1,447.28	0.59		2,685.63	0.98	
TX	5,710.89	0.59		3,377.74	0.41		4,886.38	0.55	
UT	1,637.63	2.29		758.26	1.15		1,690.41	2.17	
VT	823.33	4.78		226.44	1.50		636.29	4.02	
VA	3,003.75	1.14		1,415.68	0.61		2,379.88	0.94	
WA	2,501.46	1.20		1,253.87	0.63		2,154.37	1.06	
WV	2,246.18	2.35		1,073.70	1.31		1,570.89	1.50	
WI	2,498.88	1.70		1,286.82	0.94		2,297.53	1.53	
WY	729.00	4.68		400.21	2.64		673.76	4.14	

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 2.6). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.



SE Table 2.7 Functioning – Civilians Ages 18-64 Years Living in the Community with Cognitive Disabilities who have Self-Care Disabilities or Independent Living Disabilities for the United States and States: 2021

State	Self-Care		Independent Living		State	Self-Care		Independent Living	
	Count	%	Count	%		Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	17,938.66	0.17	28,234.27	0.21	MO	2,234.82	0.91	3,907.11	1.45
AL	2,739.71	1.39	3,896.96	1.60	MT	972.39	2.07	1,942.05	3.65
AK	979.69	3.80	1,610.10	4.69	NE	1,276.64	2.17	1,886.22	2.99
AZ	2,099.80	0.93	4,505.06	1.58	NV	1,722.90	1.80	2,143.71	1.85
AR	2,755.51	1.96	3,789.19	2.05	NH	1,014.59	2.16	1,733.40	3.30
CA	4,774.34	0.45	8,329.12	0.62	NJ	2,307.19	1.18	3,821.88	1.57
CO	2,096.85	1.24	3,443.56	1.69	NM	1,807.91	1.98	2,736.47	2.40
CT	1,730.09	1.54	2,666.17	1.95	NY	4,717.98	0.76	6,442.94	0.92
DE	1,210.29	3.67	1,675.19	4.09	NC	3,359.53	0.90	5,251.40	1.25
DC	762.00	3.36	976.88	4.54	ND	614.49	3.46	883.53	4.63
FL	4,910.46	0.84	6,930.92	0.90	OH	2,964.23	0.63	4,769.73	0.97
GA	3,009.00	0.88	5,348.86	1.26	OK	2,121.12	1.19	4,061.60	1.61
HI	1,099.35	3.06	1,569.30	3.43	OR	2,106.20	1.13	3,365.11	1.59
ID	1,423.53	2.15	2,340.51	2.87	PA	3,486.40	0.75	5,553.77	1.10
IL	3,436.27	0.93	5,519.64	1.16	RI	1,001.26	2.51	1,469.58	3.01
IN	2,435.85	1.02	3,926.51	1.40	SC	2,095.03	1.19	3,851.62	1.62
IA	2,005.49	1.82	2,844.57	2.02	SD	1,345.34	5.11	1,529.68	5.09
KS	2,059.77	1.87	3,366.84	2.40	TN	2,919.08	0.97	4,125.10	1.13
KY	2,880.43	1.36	4,416.45	1.58	TX	6,106.79	0.69	8,349.21	0.75
LA	2,496.82	1.31	4,268.43	1.74	UT	1,583.66	1.38	3,477.33	2.22
ME	1,063.79	1.70	2,468.05	2.92	VT	1,095.90	3.94	1,490.83	4.56
MD	2,306.10	1.38	3,156.99	1.64	VA	2,778.92	1.17	3,919.81	1.31
MA	2,140.35	0.95	3,787.95	1.27	WA	2,477.46	0.92	4,235.46	1.26
MI	3,210.69	0.72	6,182.13	1.20	WV	1,654.70	1.85	3,078.36	2.70
MN	2,226.23	1.07	4,547.55	1.80	WI	2,786.94	1.39	4,361.24	1.63
MS	2,163.89	1.55	3,420.51	1.86	WY	746.13	4.41	959.10	4.84

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 2.7). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.



SE Table 2.8 Functioning – Civilians Ages 18-64 Years Living in the Community with Cognitive Disabilities who have Both or Only Self-Care Disabilities and Independent Living Disabilities for the United States and States: 2021

State	Both Self-Care and Independent Living			Self-Care Only			Independent Living Only		
	Count	%		Count	%		Count	%	
U.S.	17,492.39	0.16		6,920.78	0.07		24,417.77	0.22	
AL	2,500.63	1.27		584.23	0.31		3,372.28	1.61	
AK	921.48	3.54		262.31	1.03		1,503.12	4.81	
AZ	2,109.48	0.91		534.96	0.27		3,766.07	1.51	
AR	2,631.25	1.90		807.28	0.66		2,567.27	1.67	
CA	4,764.64	0.44		1,372.48	0.15		7,179.55	0.65	
CO	2,060.39	1.23		566.43	0.35		2,694.14	1.40	
CT	1,636.54	1.47		453.02	0.45		2,123.42	1.85	
DE	1,102.35	3.39		379.54	1.36		1,097.16	3.32	
DC	759.18	3.36		69.45	0.35		623.99	3.33	
FL	4,568.78	0.79		1,548.26	0.27		5,883.16	0.82	
GA	2,678.66	0.81		1,583.61	0.49		4,906.16	1.28	
HI	1,044.45	2.89		307.15	0.90		1,372.21	3.39	
ID	1,158.72	1.77		586.98	0.94		1,827.95	2.34	
IL	3,465.87	0.96		819.17	0.25		4,117.43	1.03	
IN	2,332.04	0.99		716.61	0.34		2,958.83	1.20	
IA	2,020.37	1.83		481.27	0.52		1,929.28	1.71	
KS	1,983.38	1.81		656.63	0.66		2,621.20	2.16	
KY	2,574.78	1.20		1,257.25	0.67		3,313.27	1.39	
LA	2,264.94	1.17		1,051.15	0.61		3,488.97	1.65	
ME	1,059.16	1.69		167.79	0.29		2,211.26	2.88	
MD	2,124.66	1.30		792.92	0.51		2,537.08	1.49	
MA	2,049.63	0.90		868.31	0.46		2,938.39	1.23	
MI	2,958.97	0.73		1,303.00	0.36		4,728.22	1.06	
MN	2,217.35	1.09		586.05	0.31		3,560.12	1.54	
MS	2,093.70	1.51		644.90	0.53		2,752.33	1.84	
MO	2,127.11	0.89		792.47	0.37		3,047.17	1.28	
MT	951.01	2.03		359.24	0.98		1,572.82	3.67	
NE	1,064.11	1.86		823.48	1.50		1,412.98	2.34	
NV	1,570.68	1.63		760.74	0.92		1,718.68	1.92	
NH	983.10	2.12		234.41	0.55		1,480.48	3.20	
NJ	2,316.84	1.21		987.23	0.53		3,369.90	1.53	
NM	1,775.12	2.03		548.53	0.68		2,301.93	2.52	
NY	4,683.89	0.77		1,155.19	0.22		4,452.90	0.80	
NC	3,132.89	0.85		1,122.04	0.34		4,159.54	1.15	
ND	591.49	3.31		150.99	0.85		748.99	3.89	
OH	2,569.20	0.59		1,173.34	0.27		3,890.54	0.86	
OK	2,175.88	1.24		674.14	0.43		3,303.95	1.56	
OR	2,067.62	1.16		1,000.84	0.56		2,950.22	1.48	
PA	3,374.04	0.77		1,639.39	0.38		5,234.00	1.13	
RI	956.62	2.36		286.72	0.78		1,193.47	2.78	
SC	2,043.35	1.16		636.82	0.42		3,015.51	1.52	
SD	1,317.18	5.08		206.54	0.82		1,309.05	5.05	
TN	2,754.75	0.90		901.51	0.38		2,853.61	1.12	
TX	5,384.77	0.61		1,950.44	0.25		7,291.56	0.84	
UT	1,468.91	1.26		628.79	0.61		2,915.50	2.11	
VT	1,072.63	3.95		196.78	0.88		951.56	3.86	
VA	2,692.73	1.14		716.65	0.31		3,092.11	1.10	
WA	2,188.33	0.83		1,033.03	0.39		4,090.22	1.32	
WV	1,655.16	1.86		330.35	0.43		2,369.78	2.43	
WI	2,588.64	1.30		758.19	0.42		3,476.25	1.58	
WY	707.90	4.25		239.46	1.43		840.29	4.43	

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 2.8). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.



Section 3: Employment

SE Table 3.1 Employment – Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18-64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2021

State	Total		Employed		%
	Count	%	Count	%	
U.S.	57,938.66	0.14	37,687.84	0.97	
AL	7,746.46	0.97	4,925.26	3.19	1.70
AK	3,504.18	0.83	2,284.78	1.19	2.14
AZ	8,656.50	1.19	6,109.57	0.46	0.97
AR	7,381.86	0.99	4,006.05	1.42	1.47
CA	18,899.28	2.82	11,437.32	3.63	0.64
CO	7,248.48	0.62	4,956.87	0.86	0.82
CT	6,194.19	0.86	4,784.58	2.58	3.17
DE	3,065.18	0.77	2,044.18	1.89	0.69
DC	2,492.17	0.86	2,005.65	2.11	1.11
FL	16,007.11	0.86	9,813.94	1.13	1.23
GA	11,847.24	1.39	7,715.76	1.07	0.70
HI	3,114.13	0.86	2,345.89	2.11	1.07
ID	6,215.17	0.77	4,168.28	1.62	3.28
IL	12,150.20	1.39	7,374.37	1.11	0.82
IN	8,207.10	1.13	5,728.84	1.11	0.82
IA	6,662.74	0.86	4,730.90	1.07	3.28
KS	6,110.71	1.39	4,327.56	1.13	0.82
KY	8,051.09	0.86	4,793.14	1.13	0.50
LA	7,349.02	1.13	5,148.62	2.11	1.62
ME	5,176.88	1.11	3,019.56	1.11	3.45
MD	7,974.60	1.11	5,137.72	1.11	0.77
MA	8,264.43	1.02	4,892.24	1.02	0.88
MI	12,635.36	0.83	7,601.87	0.83	1.43
MN	7,693.25	1.13	5,445.46	1.13	1.06
MS	5,977.50	1.11	3,664.67	1.11	2.45
MO	8,656.08	1.08	6,106.54	3.18	1.08
MT	4,174.52	3.18	2,766.28	1.70	3.18
NE	4,399.45	1.70	2,967.12	1.25	2.14
NV	6,247.08	1.25	3,910.36	2.14	0.97
NH	3,165.25	2.14	2,430.91	0.97	1.47
NJ	7,984.41	0.97	5,343.08	1.47	0.64
NM	4,817.98	1.47	3,080.63	0.64	0.82
NY	14,572.11	0.64	9,103.30	0.82	3.17
NC	10,440.84	0.82	6,508.78	0.69	1.11
ND	3,004.41	1.11	2,448.00	1.23	0.70
OH	12,094.70	1.23	7,875.65	1.11	1.11
OK	8,521.78	1.11	5,228.93	1.23	0.70
OR	7,332.22	0.70	5,374.36	2.13	2.13
PA	11,722.44	2.13	7,569.27	1.07	1.07
RI	3,308.75	1.07	2,183.83	3.28	3.28
SC	8,198.68	3.28	4,838.99	0.82	0.82
SD	3,563.08	0.82	2,861.20	0.50	0.50
TN	9,598.66	0.50	5,110.80	1.62	1.62
TX	17,970.13	1.62	12,657.91	3.45	3.45
UT	5,712.90	3.45	4,741.33	0.77	0.77
VT	3,148.96	0.77	1,853.33	0.88	0.88
VA	8,870.59	0.88	5,313.62	1.43	1.43
WA	8,908.11	1.43	5,965.96	1.06	1.06
WV	4,445.93	1.06	2,613.23	2.45	2.45
WI	8,962.86	2.45	6,035.52		
WY	2,286.66		1,603.03		

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 3.1). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.

SE Table 3.2 Employment – Civilians without Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2021

State	Total		Employed		%
	Count	%	Count	%	
U.S.	63,760.80	0.05	99,152.29	0.36	0.05
AL	7,883.51	0.36	11,935.39	0.95	0.36
AK	4,173.40	0.95	5,039.98	0.26	0.95
AZ	8,940.16	0.26	11,412.57	0.46	0.26
AR	7,523.89	0.46	8,863.44	0.11	0.46
CA	19,757.40	0.11	28,158.07	0.27	0.11
CO	8,102.46	0.27	10,693.76	0.37	0.27
CT	6,714.56	0.37	8,947.96	0.71	0.37
DE	3,267.20	0.71	4,087.03	0.84	0.71
DC	2,703.40	0.84	4,066.02	0.21	0.84
FL	16,333.81	0.21	25,964.53	0.22	0.21
GA	13,130.59	0.22	17,344.62	0.67	0.22
HI	3,758.13	0.67	5,771.53	0.56	0.67
ID	6,406.78	0.56	7,121.61	0.21	0.56
IL	13,206.97	0.21	18,452.53	0.31	0.21
IN	9,124.26	0.31	13,869.75	0.40	0.31
IA	7,088.37	0.40	9,152.37	0.50	0.40
KS	6,641.30	0.50	8,816.52	0.37	0.50
KY	8,233.19	0.37	10,440.23	0.44	0.37
LA	7,823.87	0.44	12,481.52	0.63	0.44
ME	5,329.12	0.63	6,300.73	0.32	0.63
MD	9,271.88	0.32	12,935.29	0.27	0.32
MA	8,631.92	0.27	13,940.91	0.25	0.27
MI	12,900.07	0.25	16,968.07	0.34	0.25
MN	8,600.51	0.34	11,999.17	0.55	0.34
MS	6,471.31	0.55	8,600.23		0.55
MO	8,480.84		11,447.46	0.33	0.33
MT	4,372.54		5,772.75	0.80	0.80
NE	4,997.68		7,074.42	0.54	0.54
NV	6,666.43		10,036.26	0.49	0.49
NH	3,530.14		5,157.74	0.57	0.57
NJ	8,389.15		13,842.66	0.22	0.22
NM	5,379.87		8,417.40	0.69	0.69
NY	15,507.91		22,447.82	0.17	0.17
NC	12,083.29		15,338.82	0.24	0.24
ND	4,033.26		4,455.20	0.79	0.79
OH	13,100.08		16,937.65	0.21	0.21
OK	8,779.72		12,113.54	0.46	0.46
OR	7,935.10		11,256.27	0.36	0.36
PA	13,570.06		17,331.74	0.22	0.22
RI	3,650.77		5,079.75	0.68	0.68
SC	9,111.98		11,367.97	0.32	0.32
SD	3,733.95		4,746.76	0.81	0.81
TN	9,644.51		13,726.82	0.30	0.30
TX	18,842.19		28,541.54	0.16	0.16
UT	6,201.18		7,231.75	0.35	0.35
VT	3,480.80		4,390.04	0.90	0.90
VA	11,047.18		15,368.55	0.26	0.26
WA	9,659.32		13,454.15	0.24	0.24
WV	4,823.62		6,285.09	0.63	0.63
WI	10,028.99		12,780.18	0.31	0.31
WY	2,546.77		3,099.02	0.94	0.94

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 3.2). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.



SE Table 3.3 Employment – Civilians with Hearing Disabilities Ages 18-64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2021

State	Total		Employed		%
	Count	Count	Count	Count	
U.S.	26,984.97	18,025.06	0.32		
AL	3,752.96	2,867.47	2.27		
AK	1,841.99	1,164.28	5.26		
AZ	3,362.54	2,630.15	1.90		
AR	2,356.16	2,030.46	3.53		
CA	8,756.04	5,851.59	1.19		
CO	3,558.14	2,597.30	2.22		
CT	2,549.85	1,845.22	3.18		
DE	1,397.17	1,037.08	6.36		
DC	952.73	650.05	7.21		
FL	5,413.67	3,928.00	1.38		
GA	5,085.91	3,589.86	1.99		
HI	1,512.04	1,280.46	5.30		
ID	3,001.79	2,873.38	4.65		
IL	4,737.47	3,494.94	1.60		
IN	3,897.19	2,945.58	2.03		
IA	2,878.95	2,167.57	3.01		
KS	2,779.54	1,937.99	3.30		
KY	3,935.05	2,567.25	2.04		
LA	3,742.06	2,280.67	2.38		
ME	1,704.23	1,133.70	4.59		
MD	3,179.84	2,560.79	2.53		
MA	3,773.30	2,359.74	2.56		
MI	4,614.26	3,437.45	1.77		
MN	3,117.71	2,277.54	2.52		
MS	2,919.63	2,291.92	3.49		
MO	3,723.58	2,700.52	2.07		
MT	2,001.58	1,535.94	4.72		
NE	2,198.28	1,841.14	3.99		
NV	2,440.47	2,063.23	3.25		
NH	1,623.34	1,491.84	5.32		
NJ	3,168.92	2,346.32	2.39		
NM	2,519.18	1,648.42	3.41		
NY	5,777.45	4,718.72	1.73		
NC	5,281.42	3,323.83	1.57		
ND	1,949.66	1,821.24	5.70		
OH	4,743.98	3,883.02	1.86		
OK	3,528.36	2,501.69	2.15		
OR	2,911.18	2,467.65	2.52		
PA	5,136.73	3,543.80	1.39		
RI	1,194.80	1,008.28	5.22		
SC	3,236.54	2,218.08	2.45		
SD	1,938.52	1,531.87	4.80		
TN	3,678.71	2,468.74	1.96		
TX	8,203.95	6,810.98	1.16		
UT	2,886.38	2,469.69	3.18		
VT	1,265.29	851.17	7.53		
VA	4,097.19	3,053.20	1.80		
WA	4,278.23	3,242.96	1.86		
WV	2,157.57	1,734.52	3.64		
WI	4,189.39	2,656.97	2.14		
WY	1,041.88	777.72	3.87		

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 3.3). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.

SE Table 3.4 Employment – Civilians with Vision Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2021

State	Total		Employed		%
	Count	Count	Count	Count	
U.S.	28,037.94	20,694.96	0.35		
AL	3,845.99	2,128.17	2.20		
AK	1,321.56	996.05	6.32		
AZ	3,397.95	2,817.31	1.88		
AR	3,086.52	1,827.93	2.50		
CA	8,998.75	7,121.63	1.14		
CO	3,571.45	2,549.67	2.30		
CT	3,311.02	2,666.29	3.65		
DE	1,717.12	1,280.00	6.63		
DC	1,323.69	852.19	5.99		
FL	6,909.80	5,276.75	1.36		
GA	5,844.95	3,942.04	1.83		
HI	1,497.92	1,006.33	6.25		
ID	2,929.14	2,633.70	4.51		
IL	5,299.87	3,805.80	1.96		
IN	4,081.98	3,048.17	2.43		
IA	2,912.89	2,234.57	4.00		
KS	2,606.41	2,017.27	3.70		
KY	3,634.35	2,236.06	2.08		
LA	4,049.02	2,790.34	2.24		
ME	1,566.74	800.89	4.39		
MD	3,129.33	2,523.06	2.83		
MA	3,163.32	2,149.83	2.44		
MI	3,569.52	2,565.19	2.17		
MN	3,344.18	2,282.98	4.01		
MS	3,527.81	2,252.35	2.13		
MO	4,069.99	2,609.38	2.35		
MT	1,374.11	905.39	5.83		
NE	2,119.51	1,469.02	4.23		
NV	3,138.07	1,900.03	2.82		
NH	1,500.46	1,061.82	5.44		
NJ	3,563.71	2,411.66	1.83		
NM	2,766.94	1,711.79	3.82		
NY	6,569.77	4,612.06	1.44		
NC	5,402.50	3,105.87	1.78		
ND	1,783.79	1,372.89	6.70		
OH	5,620.48	3,442.44	1.63		
OK	3,848.23	3,120.26	2.40		
OR	2,989.73	2,150.35	3.09		
PA	5,391.00	4,184.92	1.94		
RI	1,712.29	1,346.05	5.50		
SC	4,050.88	2,557.77	2.10		
SD	1,510.48	1,053.78	6.77		
TN	4,656.33	3,221.67	2.02		
TX	9,968.88	6,926.13	0.97		
UT	2,391.54	1,931.89	3.73		
VT	1,153.65	632.00	9.51		
VA	4,421.05	2,767.69	1.79		
WA	4,347.94	2,782.65	2.32		
WV	2,145.57	1,150.41	3.45		
WI	3,535.88	2,311.35	2.62		
WY	1,280.71	959.56	6.19		

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 3.4). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.



SE Table 3.5 Employment – Civilians with Cognitive Disabilities Ages 18-64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2021

State	Total	Employed	
		Count	%
U.S.	43,960.98	23,714.59	0.20
AL	5,195.78	3,016.30	1.48
AK	2,609.03	1,571.09	5.12
AZ	6,786.92	3,588.90	1.24
AR	5,453.82	2,572.58	1.82
CA	13,957.23	6,900.95	0.61
CO	5,324.90	3,925.70	1.85
CT	3,842.04	2,622.98	2.02
DE	2,215.94	1,466.21	4.64
DC	1,598.48	1,140.94	5.06
FL	11,103.38	5,837.51	0.83
GA	7,791.17	4,283.18	1.10
HI	2,268.63	1,362.18	3.36
ID	4,098.16	2,932.95	3.22
IL	8,326.75	4,349.79	1.20
IN	5,563.56	3,278.02	1.17
IA	4,406.81	2,637.08	2.12
KS	5,001.90	3,142.41	2.03
KY	5,848.59	2,730.19	1.18
LA	5,556.60	2,733.08	1.49
ME	3,639.09	1,966.03	2.68
MD	5,035.60	3,199.48	1.84
MA	6,327.08	3,170.09	1.45
MI	8,935.37	4,618.54	1.12
MN	6,181.58	4,708.92	1.79
MS	4,530.16	2,138.99	1.59

State	Total	Employed	
		Count	%
MO	5,922.77	3,839.62	1.55
MT	2,965.26	1,712.88	4.31
NE	3,040.87	1,926.87	2.89
NV	4,025.72	2,177.49	2.14
NH	2,756.72	1,852.36	3.21
NJ	4,700.56	2,932.14	1.39
NM	3,741.95	2,108.53	2.38
NY	9,301.07	4,809.50	0.78
NC	7,063.37	4,348.14	1.19
ND	1,988.77	1,526.91	5.48
OH	8,160.36	5,143.00	1.06
OK	5,700.67	3,206.02	1.70
OR	5,730.93	3,340.16	1.52
PA	8,973.87	5,821.75	1.19
RI	2,153.76	1,436.87	3.09
SC	5,460.90	2,815.31	1.68
SD	2,074.58	1,549.30	4.82
TN	6,837.94	3,731.70	1.33
TX	13,491.92	8,465.27	0.82
UT	5,142.89	3,600.70	2.21
VT	2,223.71	1,053.09	4.41
VA	6,107.15	3,522.49	1.20
WA	6,411.72	4,036.51	1.32
WV	3,746.65	1,809.63	2.13
WI	6,258.16	3,942.55	1.67
WY	1,582.59	1,169.46	5.17

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 3.5). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.

SE Table 3.6 Employment – Civilians with Ambulatory Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2021

State	Total	Employment	
		Count	%
U.S.	38,687.05	19,148.71	0.18
AL	6,226.45	2,926.91	1.32
AK	2,226.05	1,350.47	5.02
AZ	5,323.28	2,920.47	1.12
AR	4,713.21	2,341.14	1.60
CA	10,397.42	5,892.94	0.63
CO	3,886.65	1,880.54	1.17
CT	3,466.63	1,894.61	1.81
DE	2,080.39	1,175.69	3.99
DC	1,913.21	1,155.68	4.77
FL	9,649.55	5,210.16	0.76
GA	7,068.89	3,308.36	0.94
HI	2,042.41	1,254.11	3.46
ID	3,591.34	1,829.71	3.04
IL	7,571.55	3,450.82	0.95
IN	6,543.43	3,647.87	1.35
IA	3,941.60	1,996.19	2.11
KS	3,086.57	1,873.18	2.05
KY	5,665.55	2,520.55	1.16
LA	5,195.78	2,777.41	1.44
ME	3,598.65	1,208.88	2.34
MD	4,992.42	3,090.41	1.69
MA	4,232.76	2,278.22	1.52
MI	7,391.80	3,540.34	1.01
MN	4,301.24	2,520.69	1.84
MS	4,545.22	2,036.64	1.31

State	Total	Employment	
		Count	%
MO	5,640.58	2,902.16	1.30
MT	2,402.45	1,567.53	4.37
NE	2,473.20	1,660.88	3.00
NV	4,152.02	2,124.74	1.90
NH	1,985.83	1,184.45	3.59
NJ	5,589.20	2,865.18	1.40
NM	3,457.20	1,638.66	1.88
NY	8,643.10	4,586.58	0.88
NC	6,712.69	4,033.47	1.18
ND	1,555.32	1,066.23	4.94
OH	8,295.42	4,165.18	0.95
OK	4,812.33	2,524.25	1.41
OR	4,381.85	2,635.68	1.93
PA	8,064.72	3,915.50	0.87
RI	1,980.73	904.86	2.80
SC	5,576.51	2,777.22	1.37
SD	2,205.32	917.74	3.99
TN	6,024.57	2,616.25	0.93
TX	14,515.95	7,951.36	0.75
UT	3,252.30	2,154.70	2.61
VT	1,879.41	781.46	4.37
VA	6,948.71	3,804.96	1.25
WA	5,092.74	2,843.25	1.28
WV	3,761.54	1,580.47	1.93
WI	4,795.13	3,128.42	1.80
WY	1,526.87	852.14	4.44

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 3.6). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.





SE Table 3.7 Employment – Civilians with Self-Care Disabilities Ages 18-64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2021

State	Total		Employed		%
	Count	Count	Count	Count	
U.S.	24,809.77	9,848.62	0.25	1.92	
AL	3,450.88	1,173.21	1.79	5.95	
AK	1,283.10	668.75	6.69	4.30	
AZ	3,049.98	1,369.57	2.01	3.36	
AR	3,510.06	1,062.25	2.14	5.87	
CA	7,076.24	3,126.36	0.82	1.78	
CO	2,676.22	1,114.53	2.16	2.92	
CT	2,124.44	1,045.69	2.79	1.09	
DE	1,700.13	772.75	5.48	1.66	
DC	919.94	390.03	5.54	10.44	
FL	6,582.46	2,851.05	1.19	1.32	
GA	4,645.12	1,804.17	1.54	2.25	
HI	1,447.65	634.22	4.91	2.32	
ID	2,185.06	897.72	4.07	1.50	
IL	4,745.34	1,919.35	1.44	3.31	
IN	3,491.50	1,599.82	1.98	2.06	
IA	2,231.96	1,142.64	3.48	4.32	
KS	2,374.14	714.06	2.55	1.54	
KY	3,256.91	1,331.23	1.81	0.94	
LA	3,509.99	1,383.98	1.85	3.84	
ME	1,790.62	540.06	3.26	4.31	
MD	2,994.68	1,297.09	2.47	1.87	
MA	2,761.84	1,018.12	1.60	1.54	
MI	4,343.84	1,431.22	1.18	2.11	
MN	2,898.97	1,374.67	2.85	2.32	
MS	2,797.27	779.20	1.50	6.76	
MO	3,301.41	1,522.05	1.92	1.92	
MT	1,373.82	720.34	5.95	5.95	
NE	1,695.11	730.30	4.30	4.30	
NV	2,154.39	1,123.25	3.36	3.36	
NH	1,457.46	889.95	5.87	5.87	
NJ	3,841.92	1,548.32	1.78	1.78	
NM	2,466.50	1,062.13	2.92	2.92	
NY	6,054.00	2,232.19	1.09	1.09	
NC	4,288.99	1,956.52	1.66	1.66	
ND	921.14	450.17	10.44	10.44	
OH	4,016.72	1,719.98	1.32	1.32	
OK	2,697.16	1,088.13	2.25	2.25	
OR	3,035.02	1,333.10	2.32	2.32	
PA	5,200.89	2,283.36	1.50	1.50	
RI	1,451.09	416.73	3.31	3.31	
SC	3,443.06	1,325.33	2.06	2.06	
SD	1,448.63	313.75	4.32	4.32	
TN	3,644.38	1,393.90	1.54	1.54	
TX	7,764.46	2,973.53	0.94	0.94	
UT	1,929.48	1,041.26	3.84	3.84	
VT	1,203.39	274.50	4.31	4.31	
VA	3,838.96	1,884.64	1.87	1.87	
WA	3,504.68	1,217.26	1.54	1.54	
WV	2,544.47	626.11	2.11	2.11	
WI	3,331.33	1,519.37	2.32	2.32	
WY	821.11	384.24	6.76	6.76	

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 3.7). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.

SE Table 3.8 Employment – Civilians with Independent Living Disabilities Ages 18-64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2021

State	Total		Employed		%
	Total	Count	Count	%	
U.S.	37,743.02	19,510.05	0.23		
AL	5,019.15	1,815.68	1.08		
AK	2,037.30	937.06	4.10		
AZ	5,473.82	2,909.94	1.57		
AR	4,822.55	1,438.18	1.29		
CA	10,587.47	4,889.74	0.58		
CO	4,694.24	2,156.17	1.36		
CT	3,346.91	1,457.09	1.60		
DE	2,181.62	1,051.94	3.79		
DC	1,332.88	605.59	4.85		
FL	8,804.35	4,292.56	0.87		
GA	7,256.74	2,734.71	1.05		
HI	1,935.30	1,422.45	4.48		
ID	2,806.34	1,197.51	2.86		
IL	7,321.84	2,730.19	0.88		
IN	5,270.76	2,826.36	1.34		
IA	3,503.41	1,877.89	2.45		
KS	4,125.73	1,783.76	2.15		
KY	5,417.80	2,069.30	1.22		
LA	5,584.56	1,900.48	1.29		
ME	3,257.39	1,512.74	2.39		
MD	4,278.74	1,963.91	1.55		
MA	4,985.93	2,066.80	1.36		
MI	8,204.22	3,175.11	1.02		
MN	5,755.51	3,136.79	1.99		
MS	3,939.42	1,416.73	1.39		
MO	4,935.48	2,364.53	1.30		
MT	2,377.21	1,098.82	3.79		
NE	2,320.04	1,420.93	3.15		
NV	3,001.84	1,493.44	2.00		
NH	2,029.95	1,275.29	3.71		
NJ	5,149.43	1,999.45	1.05		
NM	3,310.65	1,689.17	2.40		
NY	8,823.46	3,279.29	0.68		
NC	6,778.77	3,033.75	1.14		
ND	1,216.97	487.09	5.16		
OH	6,397.64	3,054.44	1.02		
OK	5,423.16	2,263.37	1.55		
OR	4,122.67	2,129.39	1.58		
PA	7,717.05	3,758.41	1.12		
RI	1,959.96	862.57	2.57		
SC	5,316.25	2,192.41	1.63		
SD	1,785.24	1,052.84	5.63		
TN	5,290.10	2,368.29	1.14		
TX	9,928.74	4,576.16	0.68		
UT	4,227.46	1,734.34	1.92		
VT	1,939.50	722.89	3.64		
VA	5,668.65	2,690.00	1.23		
WA	5,589.85	2,859.88	1.41		
WV	3,909.67	1,235.86	1.91		
WI	4,918.16	2,793.67	1.68		
WY	1,149.25	634.18	5.15		

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 3.8). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.





Section 4: Industry and Occupation

The **2023 Annual Disability Statistics Standard Error Companion** does not yet have any standard error to present in this section. Refer to the **2023 Annual Disability Statistics Compendium** for national-level and state-level disability data on this topic. If you are interested in seeing additional standard error in the coming years, please contact us at disability.statistics@unh.edu.

Section 5: Earnings

The **2023 Annual Disability Statistics Standard Error Companion** does not yet have any standard error to present in this section. Refer to the **2023 Annual Disability Statistics Compendium** for national-level and state-level disability data on this topic. If you are interested in seeing additional standard error in the coming years, please contact us at disability.statistics@unh.edu.

Section 6: Poverty

SE Table 6.1 Poverty – Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2021

State	Total		Poverty	
	Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	57,938.66	0.13	29,947.36	0.13
AL	7,746.46	0.94	4,479.28	0.94
AK	3,504.18	2.97	1,919.93	2.97
AZ	8,656.50	0.76	3,931.07	0.76
AR	7,381.86	1.22	3,981.50	1.22
CA	18,899.28	0.41	10,182.79	0.41
CO	7,248.48	0.89	3,179.03	0.89
CT	6,194.19	1.22	2,846.62	1.22
DE	3,065.18	2.51	1,783.17	2.51
DC	2,492.17	3.32	1,690.23	3.32
FL	16,007.11	0.55	8,264.63	0.55
GA	11,847.24	0.72	5,631.22	0.72
HI	3,114.13	2.20	1,823.80	2.20
ID	6,215.17	1.57	2,242.58	1.57
IL	12,150.20	0.67	6,044.71	0.67
IN	8,207.10	0.80	3,834.55	0.80
IA	6,662.74	1.49	3,681.47	1.49
KS	6,110.71	1.49	3,265.02	1.49
KY	8,051.09	1.06	5,647.33	1.06
LA	7,349.02	1.10	4,715.82	1.10
ME	5,176.88	2.24	3,286.39	2.24
MD	7,974.60	1.02	3,763.93	1.02
MA	8,264.43	0.86	4,108.80	0.86
MI	12,635.36	0.75	6,701.96	0.75
MN	7,693.25	1.00	3,663.66	1.00
MS	5,977.50	1.02	3,250.65	1.02
MO	8,656.08	0.89	4,375.71	0.89
MT	4,174.52	2.31	2,310.02	2.31
NE	4,399.45	1.69	2,263.15	1.69
NV	6,247.08	1.33	3,289.32	1.33
NH	3,165.25	1.47	1,352.68	1.47
NJ	7,984.41	0.97	4,547.78	0.97
NM	4,817.98	1.75	3,313.65	1.75
NY	14,572.11	0.57	7,353.75	0.57
NC	10,440.84	0.70	5,976.99	0.70
ND	3,004.41	2.62	1,328.04	2.62
OH	12,094.70	0.70	6,410.27	0.70
OK	8,521.78	1.20	4,898.13	1.20
OR	7,332.22	0.97	3,920.03	0.97
PA	11,722.44	0.76	6,811.72	0.76
RI	3,308.75	2.10	1,810.23	2.10
SC	8,198.68	0.98	4,565.02	0.98
SD	3,563.08	2.92	1,824.99	2.92
TN	9,598.66	0.82	5,950.18	0.82
TX	17,970.13	0.47	9,608.04	0.47
UT	5,712.90	1.36	2,891.68	1.36
VT	3,148.96	3.33	1,879.15	3.33
VA	8,870.59	0.90	5,485.05	0.90
WA	8,908.11	0.93	5,376.90	0.93
WV	4,445.93	1.50	2,861.60	1.50
WI	8,962.86	1.17	5,155.85	1.17
WY	2,286.66	2.61	1,030.96	2.61

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 6.1). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.

SE Table 6.2 Poverty – Civilians without Disabilities Ages 18-64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2021

State	Total		Poverty	
	Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	63,760.80	0.05	83,181.45	0.05
AL	7,883.51	0.36	9,143.49	0.36
AK	4,173.40	0.60	2,217.88	0.60
AZ	8,940.16	0.28	10,573.92	0.28
AR	7,523.89	0.45	6,759.04	0.45
CA	19,757.40	0.12	25,916.20	0.12
CO	8,102.46	0.23	7,863.23	0.23
CT	6,714.56	0.31	6,149.54	0.31
DE	3,267.20	0.73	3,794.92	0.73
DC	2,703.40	0.74	2,977.22	0.74
FL	16,333.81	0.14	15,238.07	0.14
GA	13,130.59	0.27	16,066.50	0.27
HI	3,758.13	0.48	3,578.18	0.48
ID	6,406.78	0.53	5,369.77	0.53
IL	13,206.97	0.20	14,049.46	0.20
IN	9,124.26	0.22	7,752.77	0.22
IA	7,088.37	0.43	7,059.73	0.43
KS	6,641.30	0.39	6,105.46	0.39
KY	8,233.19	0.33	7,509.48	0.33
LA	7,823.87	0.44	10,036.49	0.44
ME	5,329.12	0.52	3,737.75	0.52
MD	9,271.88	0.26	8,885.62	0.26
MA	8,631.92	0.21	8,306.56	0.21
MI	12,900.07	0.23	12,064.97	0.23
MN	8,600.51	0.21	6,540.26	0.21
MS	6,471.31	0.47	6,839.25	0.47
MO	8,480.84	0.28	8,851.86	0.28
MT	4,372.54	0.64	3,674.29	0.64
NE	4,997.68	0.44	4,447.41	0.44
NV	6,666.43	0.38	6,614.93	0.38
NH	3,530.14	0.35	2,723.87	0.35
NJ	8,389.15	0.18	9,359.62	0.18
NM	5,379.87	0.68	6,994.95	0.68
NY	15,507.91	0.14	15,250.22	0.14
NC	12,083.29	0.22	12,434.91	0.22
ND	4,033.26	0.94	3,901.96	0.94
OH	13,100.08	0.18	11,393.78	0.18
OK	8,779.72	0.40	8,113.89	0.40
OR	7,935.10	0.34	7,654.05	0.34
PA	13,570.06	0.15	10,354.05	0.15
RI	3,650.77	0.58	3,576.59	0.58
SC	9,111.98	0.30	8,157.41	0.30
SD	3,733.95	0.61	2,779.37	0.61
TN	9,644.51	0.26	9,322.28	0.26
TX	18,842.19	0.14	22,276.12	0.14
UT	6,201.18	0.32	5,786.62	0.32
VT	3,480.80	0.88	3,067.03	0.88
VA	11,047.18	0.19	8,728.09	0.19
WA	9,659.32	0.20	8,344.53	0.20
WV	4,823.62	0.62	5,511.83	0.62
WI	10,028.99	0.26	8,279.14	0.26
WY	2,546.77	0.91	2,732.56	0.91

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 6.2). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.





Section 7: Home Environment

The **2023 Annual Disability Statistics Standard Error Companion** does not yet have any standard error to present in this section. Refer to the **2023 Annual Disability Statistics Compendium** for national-level and state-level disability data on this topic. If you are interested in seeing additional standard error in the coming years, please contact us at disability.statistics@unh.edu.

Section 8: Veterans

SE Table 8.1 Service-Connected Disability Rating – Civilian Veterans Ages 18 Years and Over Living in the Community, by Disability Status: 2021

State	Total Veterans	Has a Rating	Percent			Total Veterans	Has a Rating	Percent			Rating Not Reported
			0	10-60	70 Higher			0	10-60	70 Higher	
U.S.	51,353.52	30,467.65	58.25	28.18	923.40	19,582.88	6,489.13	33.1	15.7	47.2	780.10
AL	6,054.30	4,125.27	837.00	2,915.71	2,939.36	1,067.81					434.45
AK	2,698.82	1,735.93	380.68	1,326.35	1,203.30	327.34					304.82
AZ	7,822.51	4,333.84	866.15	2,943.52	2,615.48	1,088.37					682.68
AR	4,931.72	2,762.40	554.81	1,917.68	2,145.81	482.65					609.30
CA	12,002.76	8,175.05	1,745.53	5,379.42	4,560.57	1,651.47					497.79
CO	6,966.72	3,813.07	1,141.07	2,642.49	2,505.26	910.48					508.38
CT	3,677.70	2,009.24	625.95	1,665.85	1,031.01	428.90					865.70
DE	2,344.17	1,382.01	152.55	884.99	987.43	455.93					615.25
DC	1,413.17	986.36	58.93	677.77	714.31	136.35					109.16
FL	11,006.26	7,464.82	1,448.67	5,796.65	4,865.73	1,992.81					1,062.54
GA	9,567.99	6,197.59	793.61	4,031.50	3,966.84	1,301.65					611.48
HI	3,411.07	2,144.77	414.22	1,549.68	1,502.06	360.72					528.91
ID	4,115.39	2,285.83	575.66	1,761.40	1,589.82	471.19					941.56
IL	7,929.33	3,698.19	952.21	2,689.81	2,286.11	815.43					421.08
IN	6,944.30	3,776.05	714.96	3,137.56	1,966.86	565.84					906.45
IA	4,476.34	2,236.57	423.81	1,623.43	1,657.50	493.10					216.75
KS	4,230.86	2,620.84	482.81	1,564.50	1,737.00	435.46					757.81
KY	4,789.37	3,066.84	390.04	2,344.54	2,085.41	664.76					890.63
LA	5,873.90	3,043.96	505.91	1,935.08	2,095.88	1,471.82					764.12
ME	3,312.40	1,924.30	331.27	1,505.03	1,372.78	463.81					50.95
MD	5,858.64	3,497.24	802.94	2,500.33	2,516.94	939.61					1,105.08
MA	5,278.66	2,559.95	542.50	2,001.91	1,518.92	969.55					1,381.90
MI	7,209.58	3,938.27	746.98	3,129.56	2,648.37	1,037.14					478.28
MN	5,684.29	3,608.27	775.45	3,094.62	2,029.34	734.96					718.87
MS	4,482.34	2,725.95	312.83	1,621.29	1,944.79	591.71					401.93

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 8.1). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.

SE Table 8.2 Civilian Veterans Ages 18-64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2021

State	Total		Disability		No Disability		Total	Disability		No Disability	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%		Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	41,588.13	16,186.74	0.07	36,568.73	0.02	5,567.62	2,171.15	0.48	4,868.69	0.16	
AL	4,614.67	2,202.08	0.48	4,363.11	0.17	2,712.73	1,242.99	1.54	2,422.94	0.43	
AK	2,396.42	1,242.91	1.97	2,087.92	0.56	3,486.88	1,253.47	0.97	3,096.27	0.31	
AZ	6,680.38	2,502.70	0.54	6,174.24	0.16	3,668.30	1,818.21	0.88	3,287.88	0.19	
AR	3,747.89	2,088.03	0.76	2,970.00	0.20	2,830.81	1,077.12	1.17	2,701.27	0.35	
CA	9,883.30	4,503.11	0.20	8,725.59	0.04	3,478.78	1,769.25	0.40	3,115.52	0.06	
CO	5,445.61	2,153.75	0.64	4,787.16	0.15	2,922.63	1,652.39	0.92	2,727.11	0.26	
CT	2,336.89	1,287.58	0.63	2,191.07	0.11	6,134.46	2,610.04	0.22	5,941.64	0.05	
DE	1,830.21	954.00	1.40	1,535.26	0.30	8,448.04	3,935.33	0.50	7,236.62	0.13	
DC	1,195.46	757.83	1.60	1,057.82	0.26	2,120.90	1,058.89	2.23	1,785.67	0.44	
FL	8,977.08	4,756.54	0.36	8,142.11	0.07	5,967.36	2,928.49	0.35	5,853.48	0.10	
GA	7,882.46	3,885.71	0.50	6,566.21	0.11	4,428.12	2,330.19	0.64	3,791.98	0.19	
HI	2,836.45	1,387.79	1.83	2,350.46	0.32	3,764.48	1,927.39	0.57	3,627.62	0.16	
ID	3,688.72	1,574.55	1.08	3,487.38	0.35	7,299.64	2,555.03	0.28	6,667.24	0.10	
IL	5,731.41	2,356.18	0.30	5,120.68	0.07	1,690.55	747.80	0.91	1,505.98	0.25	
IN	5,288.80	2,365.77	0.49	4,459.45	0.13	5,703.93	2,816.95	0.70	4,761.06	0.18	
IA	3,683.57	1,476.22	0.70	3,359.59	0.20	2,319.85	1,068.13	1.70	1,943.84	0.43	
KS	3,585.22	1,514.14	0.76	3,129.70	0.21	5,516.87	2,890.59	0.51	4,761.12	0.13	
KY	4,374.10	2,108.77	0.49	4,092.51	0.18	13,087.21	5,108.66	0.27	12,109.76	0.08	
LA	5,054.42	2,246.77	0.55	4,319.55	0.19	2,695.79	1,169.76	0.58	2,696.11	0.15	
ME	2,590.29	1,112.31	0.94	2,435.62	0.33	1,223.81	396.97	0.89	1,161.60	0.34	
MD	4,995.45	2,210.79	0.65	4,887.44	0.14	7,863.19	2,941.52	0.54	6,919.36	0.15	
MA	4,081.86	1,694.31	0.41	3,664.73	0.09	7,279.89	3,361.28	0.62	6,132.38	0.15	
MI	5,173.33	2,367.09	0.34	4,793.48	0.09	2,738.72	1,490.09	0.82	2,376.02	0.27	
MN	4,283.25	2,006.03	0.54	3,891.74	0.13	5,784.26	2,333.28	0.61	5,087.88	0.16	
MS	3,693.18	1,643.39	0.57	3,228.70	0.22	1,778.74	759.23	1.96	1,607.19	0.53	

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 8.2). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.

SE Table 8.3 Poverty – Civilian Veterans with Disabilities Ages 18-64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2021

State	Total	Poverty Count	Poverty %	State	Total	Poverty Count	Poverty %
U.S.	16,186.74	5,675.78	0.32	MO	2,171.15	923.39	2.37
AL	2,202.08	1,048.16	2.70	MT	1,242.99	874.48	9.06
AK	1,242.91	160.89	2.27	NE	1,253.47	330.64	3.52
AZ	2,502.70	1,051.17	2.32	NV	1,818.21	806.81	3.67
AR	2,088.03	798.32	3.24	NH	1,077.12	399.16	6.14
CA	4,503.11	1,659.91	1.30	NJ	1,769.25	472.97	2.41
CO	2,153.75	746.43	2.18	NM	1,652.39	501.68	3.56
CT	1,287.58	424.30	3.91	NY	2,610.04	1,170.29	2.47
DE	954.00	198.08	4.10	NC	3,935.33	1,321.61	1.63
DC	757.83	545.95	16.22	ND	1,058.89	208.52	5.43
FL	4,756.54	1,673.13	1.14	OH	2,928.49	1,205.43	2.14
GA	3,885.71	1,199.95	1.41	OK	2,330.19	887.60	2.40
HI	1,387.79	421.88	4.44	OR	1,927.39	1,139.08	3.36
ID	1,574.55	266.58	2.06	PA	2,555.03	924.09	1.85
IL	2,356.18	1,228.98	2.63	RI	747.80	168.84	4.21
IN	2,365.77	778.80	1.99	SC	2,816.95	1,215.02	3.02
IA	1,476.22	475.52	3.23	SD	1,068.13	212.77	4.48
KS	1,514.14	631.94	3.78	TN	2,890.59	1,042.73	2.07
KY	2,108.77	925.90	2.85	TX	5,108.66	1,758.67	0.95
LA	2,246.77	1,174.20	3.79	UT	1,169.76	576.87	5.03
ME	1,112.31	569.42	5.97	VT	396.97	84.98	8.31
MD	2,210.79	701.10	2.47	VA	2,941.52	937.69	1.60
MA	1,694.31	631.01	3.31	WA	3,361.28	1,159.34	2.06
MI	2,367.09	1,179.20	2.58	WV	1,490.09	857.06	5.56
MN	2,006.03	511.14	2.64	WI	2,333.28	1,644.92	5.98
MS	1,643.39	625.11	2.99	WY	759.23	403.54	8.59

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 3.8). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.

SE Table 8.4 Poverty – Civilian Veterans without Disabilities Ages 18-64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2021

State	Total		Poverty	
	Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	36,568.73	0.12	8,097.73	0.12
AL	4,363.11	1.10	1,442.78	1.10
AK	2,087.92	2.07	585.75	2.07
AZ	6,174.24	0.78	1,384.78	0.78
AR	2,970.00	1.51	1,051.36	1.51
CA	8,725.59	0.36	2,055.43	0.36
CO	4,787.16	0.97	1,587.27	0.97
CT	2,191.07	0.91	459.55	0.91
DE	1,535.26	2.66	498.11	2.66
DC	1,057.82	4.63	430.83	4.63
FL	8,142.11	0.47	2,373.09	0.47
GA	6,566.21	0.60	1,596.51	0.60
HI	2,350.46	1.91	718.79	1.91
ID	3,487.38	1.17	605.43	1.17
IL	5,120.68	0.84	1,741.26	0.84
IN	4,459.45	0.74	979.02	0.74
IA	3,359.59	0.84	538.28	0.84
KS	3,129.70	1.23	730.37	1.23
KY	4,092.51	1.36	1,300.39	1.36
LA	4,319.55	1.58	1,607.19	1.58
ME	2,435.62	1.69	592.74	1.69
MD	4,887.44	0.42	685.67	0.42
MA	3,664.73	0.93	779.94	0.93
MI	4,793.48	0.94	1,722.04	0.94
MN	3,891.74	1.13	1,067.34	1.13
MS	3,228.70	1.44	954.14	1.44
MO	4,868.69	1,042.21	0.73	
MT	2,422.94	783.67	2.21	
NE	3,096.27	851.76	1.80	
NV	3,287.88	1,243.05	1.59	
NH	2,701.27	278.13	0.70	
NJ	3,115.52	956.66	0.91	
NM	2,727.11	1,010.92	1.96	
NY	5,941.64	1,526.10	0.67	
NC	7,236.62	1,927.58	0.72	
ND	1,785.67	451.07	2.76	
OH	5,853.48	1,685.40	0.66	
OK	3,791.98	1,016.78	1.12	
OR	3,627.62	1,227.80	1.28	
PA	6,667.24	1,527.16	0.64	
RI	1,505.98	392.96	2.36	
SC	4,761.06	1,715.63	1.11	
SD	1,943.84	416.95	1.81	
TN	4,761.12	1,201.72	0.77	
TX	12,109.76	2,869.26	0.45	
UT	2,696.11	775.36	1.51	
VT	1,161.60	65.80	0.69	
VA	6,919.36	1,559.80	0.45	
WA	6,132.38	1,442.96	0.65	
WV	2,376.02	1,086.94	2.73	
WI	5,087.88	1,192.10	0.90	
WY	1,607.19	357.91	2.43	

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 8.4). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.

Section 9: Health Insurance Coverage

SE Table 9.1 Health Insurance Coverage – Civilians Ages 18-64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2021

State	Coverage	
	Disability	No Disability
U.S.	0.03	0.05
AL	0.29	0.42
AK	0.84	0.92
AZ	0.22	0.32
AR	0.46	0.47
CA	0.08	0.11
CO	0.21	0.26
CT	0.29	0.31
DE	0.56	0.60
DC	0.55	0.47
FL	0.14	0.21
GA	0.21	0.28
HI	0.40	0.36
ID	0.61	0.63
IL	0.17	0.17
IN	0.21	0.28
IA	0.37	0.33
KS	0.35	0.40
KY	0.31	0.27
LA	0.30	0.35
ME	0.64	0.43
MD	0.22	0.24
MA	0.20	0.15
MI	0.22	0.17
MN	0.24	0.23
MS	0.40	0.49
MO	0.25	0.30
MT	0.66	0.63
NE	0.40	0.38
NV	0.36	0.40
NH	0.39	0.44
NJ	0.14	0.19
NM	0.43	0.60
NY	0.12	0.12
NC	0.19	0.24
ND	0.73	0.86
OH	0.19	0.21
OK	0.41	0.44
OR	0.29	0.31
PA	0.16	0.17
RI	0.49	0.53
SC	0.28	0.31
SD	0.73	0.77
TN	0.23	0.27
TX	0.12	0.20
UT	0.33	0.36
VT	0.85	0.58
VA	0.19	0.24
WA	0.19	0.21
WV	0.45	0.52
WI	0.26	0.26
WY	0.70	0.96

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 9.1). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.

SE Table 9.2 Health Insurance Coverage – Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18-64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Type of Coverage: 2021

State	Coverage		No Coverage
	Private	Public	
U.S.	0.03	0.10	0.08
AL	0.29	0.86	0.72
AK	0.97	2.14	2.26
AZ	0.20	0.61	0.49
AR	0.38	1.08	0.83
CA	0.07	0.24	0.22
CO	0.19	0.67	0.56
CT	0.25	0.93	0.95
DE	0.50	1.94	1.77
DC	0.55	1.92	3.56
FL	0.12	0.44	0.22
GA	0.19	0.78	0.39
HI	0.38	1.39	2.53
ID	0.54	1.71	0.95
IL	0.15	0.48	0.42
IN	0.20	0.66	0.66
IA	0.32	1.11	1.13
KS	0.34	1.57	1.17
KY	0.25	0.80	0.86
LA	0.29	0.68	0.86
ME	0.40	1.73	1.88
MD	0.20	0.77	0.58
MA	0.16	0.56	1.16
MI	0.18	0.61	0.58
MN	0.21	0.75	1.05
MS	0.35	1.20	0.89

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 9.2). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.

State	Coverage		No Coverage
	Private	Public	
MO	0.20	0.97	0.75
MT	0.57	1.75	1.48
NE	0.40	1.92	1.21
NV	0.32	1.07	0.66
NH	0.39	1.66	1.39
NJ	0.13	0.56	0.42
NM	0.49	0.81	0.92
NY	0.11	0.35	0.39
NC	0.17	0.73	0.42
ND	0.74	3.20	2.39
OH	0.16	0.51	0.47
OK	0.39	0.98	0.58
OR	0.28	0.72	1.02
PA	0.14	0.54	0.53
RI	0.42	1.27	1.89
SC	0.24	0.85	0.68
SD	0.59	2.74	1.67
TN	0.19	0.77	0.66
TX	0.10	0.43	0.19
UT	0.30	1.52	0.80
VT	0.60	2.48	1.30
VA	0.16	0.67	0.58
WA	0.19	0.68	0.60
WV	0.44	1.19	1.22
WI	0.21	0.82	0.74
WY	0.71	2.82	1.64



Section 10: Rural

The **2023 Annual Disability Statistics Standard Error Companion** does not have any standard error to present in this section. Refer to the **2023 Annual Disability Statistics Compendium** for national-level and state-level disability data on this topic. If you are interested in seeing additional standard error in the coming years, please contact us at disability.statistics@unh.edu.



Section 11: Health

The **2023 Annual Disability Statistics Standard Error Companion** does not yet have any standard error to present in this section. Refer to the **2023 Annual Disability Statistics Compendium** for national-level and state-level disability data on this topic. If you are interested in seeing additional standard error in the coming years, please contact us at disability.statistics@unh.edu.

Section 12: Social Security Administration Program

The **2023 Annual Disability Statistics Standard Error Companion** does not have any standard error to present in this section. Statistics reported in the Compendium for this section are population data and not sample data; thus there are no standard errors. Refer to the **2023 Annual Disability Statistics Compendium** for national-level and state-level disability data on this topic.

Section 13: Education

SE Table 13.5 Education – People Ages 25 and Over with Less Than a High School Education, by Disability Status: 2021

State	Less Than High School Education (%)	Less Than High School Education (%)
State	Disability	No Disability
U.S.	0.08	0.04
AL	0.62	0.25
AK	1.28	0.66
AZ	0.48	0.19
AR	0.70	0.33
CA	0.24	0.09
CO	0.44	0.18
CT	0.87	0.28
DE	1.48	0.43
DC	1.68	0.53
FL	0.30	0.11
GA	0.52	0.16
HI	1.07	0.41
ID	1.02	0.39
IL	0.52	0.15
IN	0.54	0.19
IA	0.81	0.22
KS	0.72	0.26
KY	0.58	0.29
LA	0.64	0.27
ME	0.91	0.31
MD	0.56	0.18
MA	0.62	0.15
MI	0.45	0.14
MN	0.62	0.17
MS	0.70	0.33
MO	0.52	0.20
MT	0.92	0.34
NE	0.97	0.34
NV	0.77	0.41
NH	1.11	0.32
NJ	0.48	0.15
NM	0.90	0.43
NY	0.39	0.13
NC	0.46	0.15
ND	1.57	0.49
OH	0.34	0.15
OK	0.62	0.30
OR	0.50	0.23
PA	0.36	0.14
RI	1.57	0.43
SC	0.61	0.22
SD	1.56	0.51
TN	0.45	0.15
TX	0.28	0.14
UT	0.85	0.27
VT	1.76	0.39
VA	0.47	0.16
WA	0.41	0.14
WV	0.86	0.39
WI	0.46	0.18
WY	1.36	0.48

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 13.5). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.

SE Table 13.6 Education – People Ages 25 and Over with Only a High School Education, by Disability Status: 2021

State	High School or General Equivalency Diploma (%)	
	Disability	No Disability
U.S.	0.09	0.05
AL	0.73	0.42
AK	2.43	1.01
AZ	0.57	0.30
AR	0.94	0.52
CA	0.30	0.12
CO	0.75	0.30
CT	1.05	0.40
DE	1.97	0.78
DC	2.32	0.60
FL	0.34	0.20
GA	0.49	0.26
HI	1.49	0.63
ID	1.30	0.62
IL	0.50	0.21
IN	0.66	0.31
IA	1.18	0.40
KS	1.10	0.50
KY	0.68	0.41
LA	0.73	0.45
ME	1.62	0.63
MD	0.64	0.27
MA	0.63	0.25
MI	0.50	0.24
MN	0.83	0.31
MS	0.77	0.46

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 13.6). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.



State	High School or General Equivalency Diploma (%)	
	Disability	No Disability
MO	0.63	0.36
MT	1.27	0.74
NE	1.42	0.58
NV	1.11	0.52
NH	1.73	0.65
NJ	0.60	0.23
NM	1.00	0.54
NY	0.44	0.14
NC	0.52	0.25
ND	2.40	0.71
OH	0.52	0.24
OK	0.84	0.40
OR	0.73	0.37
PA	0.49	0.24
RI	1.60	0.58
SC	0.71	0.32
SD	2.17	1.00
TN	0.59	0.28
TX	0.30	0.16
UT	1.07	0.49
VT	1.92	0.90
VA	0.61	0.28
WA	0.66	0.29
WV	1.02	0.62
WI	0.86	0.33
WY	1.88	1.14

SE Table 13.7 Education – People Ages 25 and Over with a 4-year College Degree, by Disability Status: 2021

State	College Diploma (%)	
	Disability	No Disability
U.S.	0.06	0.04
AL	0.46	0.30
AK	1.72	1.12
AZ	0.45	0.24
AR	0.52	0.43
CA	0.18	0.12
CO	0.63	0.30
CT	0.68	0.31
DE	1.54	0.74
DC	1.50	0.96
FL	0.26	0.15
GA	0.38	0.28
HI	1.16	0.60
ID	0.87	0.62
IL	0.31	0.20
IN	0.40	0.26
IA	0.72	0.45
KS	0.73	0.48
KY	0.42	0.36
LA	0.49	0.38
ME	1.16	0.71
MD	0.50	0.30
MA	0.48	0.28
MI	0.35	0.23
MN	0.69	0.33
MS	0.63	0.39

State	College Diploma (%)	
	Disability	No Disability
MO	0.38	0.30
MT	1.19	0.67
NE	1.05	0.53
NV	0.68	0.43
NH	1.32	0.74
NJ	0.44	0.23
NM	0.70	0.41
NY	0.33	0.18
NC	0.34	0.25
ND	1.57	1.09
OH	0.30	0.21
OK	0.60	0.42
OR	0.56	0.34
PA	0.32	0.18
RI	1.00	0.71
SC	0.52	0.33
SD	1.51	0.93
TN	0.34	0.28
TX	0.24	0.16
UT	0.79	0.41
VT	1.99	0.88
VA	0.43	0.24
WA	0.54	0.25
WV	0.54	0.47
WI	0.56	0.35
WY	1.35	0.93

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 13.7). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.

SE Table 13.8 Education – People Ages 25 and Over with More Than a 4-year College Degree, by Disability Status: 2021

State	Greater than College Disability	Education (%) No Disability	State	Greater than College Disability	Education (%) No Disability
U.S.	0.05	0.05	MO	0.31	0.25
AL	0.36	0.25	MT	1.01	0.54
AK	1.19	0.84	NE	0.84	0.43
AZ	0.39	0.23	NV	0.49	0.29
AR	0.39	0.29	NH	0.91	0.58
CA	0.16	0.09	NJ	0.39	0.19
CO	0.53	0.24	NM	0.65	0.39
CT	0.51	0.29	NY	0.27	0.16
DE	0.87	0.58	NC	0.27	0.19
DC	1.44	0.90	ND	1.19	0.73
FL	0.19	0.12	OH	0.21	0.17
GA	0.30	0.21	OK	0.36	0.34
HI	1.01	0.43	OR	0.45	0.33
ID	0.63	0.44	PA	0.26	0.19
IL	0.28	0.17	RI	0.79	0.53
IN	0.33	0.22	SC	0.35	0.24
IA	0.54	0.32	SD	1.07	0.85
KS	0.64	0.38	TN	0.28	0.21
KY	0.39	0.25	TX	0.17	0.13
LA	0.37	0.32	UT	0.61	0.32
ME	0.83	0.53	VT	1.59	0.85
MD	0.43	0.26	VA	0.34	0.22
MA	0.37	0.25	WA	0.33	0.22
MI	0.29	0.19	WV	0.38	0.45
MN	0.57	0.26	WI	0.42	0.23
MS	0.37	0.30	WY	1.14	0.76

Citation: Paul, S., Rogers, S., Bach, S., & Houtenville, A. (2023). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium Standard Errors Companion: 2023 (Table 13.8). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2021, which is subject to sampling variation.



Section 14: Vocational Rehabilitation

The **2023 Annual Disability Statistics Standard Error Companion** does not have any standard error to present in this section. Statistics reported in the Compendium for this section are population data and not sample data; thus there are no standard errors. Refer to the **2023 Annual Disability Statistics Compendium** for national-level and state-level disability data on this topic.



Section 15: Employment Policy

The **2023 Annual Disability Statistics Standard Error Companion** does not have any standard error to present in this section. Statistics reported in the Compendium for this section are population data and not sample data; thus there are no standard errors. Refer to the **2023 Annual Disability Statistics Compendium** for national-level and state-level disability data on this topic.



Section 16: Voting and Registration

The **2023 Annual Disability Statistics Standard Error Companion** does not yet have any standard error to present in this section. Refer to the **2023 Annual Disability Statistics Compendium** for national-level and state-level disability data on this topic. If you are interested in seeing additional standard error in the coming years, please contact us at disability.statistics@unh.edu.

About the Center

Rehabilitation Research and Training Center on Disability Statistics and Demographics (StatsRRTC)

Policymakers, program administrators, service providers, researchers, advocates for people with disabilities, and people with disabilities and their families need accessible, valid data/statistics to support their decisions related to policy improvements, program administration, service delivery, protection of civil rights, and major life activities. The StatsRRTC supports decision making through a variety of integrated research and outreach activities by (a) improving knowledge about and access to existing data, (b) generating the knowledge needed to improve future disability data collection, and (c) strengthening connections between the data from and regarding respondents, researchers, and decision makers. In this way, the StatsRRTC supports the improvement of service systems that advance the quality of life for people with disabilities.

Led by the University of New Hampshire, the StatsRRTC is a collaborative effort involving the following partners: American Association of People with Disabilities, Association of University Centers on Disabilities, Center for Essential Management Services, Council of State Administrators of Vocational Rehabilitation, Kessler Foundation, Mathematica Policy Research, and Public Health Institute.

The StatsRRTC is funded by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Community Living, National Institute on Disability, Independent Living and Rehabilitation Research under grant number 90RTGE0001, from 2018–2023.

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